

Subject Index

- Abrine, 206
 Acenaphthene, 398, 400
 c-mitotic potential, 104
 c-tumor, 104
 compared to colchicine, 82
 Acetocarmine methods, 19, 27, 37, 45, 369
 Acetophenone, 400
 Acetyl chloride, 171
 N-Acetyl derivative, 163
 Acetylamido-group, 160
 N-Acetyl-colchicol, 408, 409
 N-Acetylcolchinol, 161, 167, 169
 N-Acetylcolchinol methyl ether, 161
 N-Acetylodocolchinol, 161, 164, 167
 N-Acetyl-TMCA-methyl-ether, 408
 P-Acetamidotropolone, 171, 275
 P-Aminobenzoic acid, 397
 P-Aminohippuric acid, 397
 Achromatic sphere, 25, 27, 79, 80, 84
Acnida tamariscina, 353
 Acriflavine, 193
 ACTH; see adrenocorticotrophic hormone
 Action of temperature, 374
 in birds, 374
 in mammals, 374
 Actomyosin, 420
 Addison-Biermer anemia, 210–11, 224
 Adenosine-triphosphoric acid (ATP),
 419; see also ATP
 Adrenal cortex, 177, 193, 226, 230, 232,
 regeneration of, 241
 Adrenal medulla, 230
 Adrenal mitosis, 193
 Adrenals, 226
 Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH),
 197, 226, 229
 Adrenalin, 181, 413
 Adventitious buds, 351
Aegilops, 295–99
 species of: *caudata*, 297; *cylindrica*, 297;
 squarrosa, 295–98; *umbellulata* ×
 Haynaldia villosa, 299
 sterile triploid hybrid, 295
 Agranulocytosis, 264
Agrobacterium, 121, 122
Agropyron, 295, 299
 species of: *glaucum*, 298; *intermedium*,
 298; *triticeum*, 295, 298
 Alarm-reaction, 177, 178, 190, 197, 376
 Alexander of Tralles, 12
 Alkaline hydrogen peroxide, 167
 phosphatase, 397
 Alkaloid, 7, 160, 167, 179, 418
 classification of, 160
 reagents, 160
 Allergy, 197
Allium, 19, 69, 80, 403, 413, 416; see also
 C-mitosis
 achromatic sphere, 91
 c-mitotic threshold, 104
 c-tumors, 102, 103, 110
 cepa photomicrographs, 25–27, 79
 cernuum, 112
 colchicine and X-ray, 267, 268
 mitochondria in root tip, 26–27, 91
 root tips, 51, 78, 81, 83, 84, 90, 94, 102,
 104, 395, 399, 407
Allocolchicine, 167
Allocolchicine, 167
 structure of, 169
Allomyces javanicus, 123
 Allopolyploid species, 367
 Allo-synthesis, 276
 Alloxan, 241, 244
 Alnarp Horticultural Station, 312
Amblystoma
 development, 203
 opacum, regeneration in, 242
 punctatum, regeneration in, 242
 American Society for Horticultural
 Science, 329
 Leonard H. Vaughn award, 329
 Amino-acenaphthene, 400
 Aminocolchicine, 169
 Aminopterin, 265, 415
 Ammonia, 392
Amoeba, 395
 species of: *proteus*, 126; *sphaeronu-*
 cleus, 35, 58, 126, 381
 Amphiesters, disintegration of, 74
 Amphibia, 54, 68, 375
 temperature and colchicine poisoning
 in, 194
 Amphiploidy
 Aegilops, 294–301
 Aegilops squarrosa, role of, 296
 Agropyron, 297–99
 Brassica, 309–10
 Bromus, 302
 cataclysmic evolution among, 277
 classification of, 288
 convergent evolution, 299
 Cruciferae, 309–10
 defined, 276

- Amphiploidy (*continued*)
 divergent evolution of hexaploids, 299
 dysploidy superimposed on, 277, 309
 ecological range of, 292
 Elymus, 302
 evolution by, 277–80
 fertility, 371
 Galeopsis tetrahit synthetic species, 279
 gametic doubling of sterile hybrids, 294
 genomes of species combined by, 310
 Gossypium, 302–6
 Gramineae, 294–302
 hexaploid wheat, 295
 hybridization by-passing sterility barrier, 284, 362
 implications of, 292–94
 intergeneric hybrids converted to, 362
 intergenomal exchange prevented by, 292–93
 interspecific hybrids, 310–12
 interspecific segregation, 286, 308
 limits between autopolloids and, 292
 list of, 309
 Melica, 302
 multivalents, 308–9
 natural and experimental, compared, 303, 307
 new species, 285, 292, 303
 Nicotiana, 288, 294, 307–8
 origin of new species, 278
 origin of wheat, 295
 pairing between genomes, 293
 pairing of chromosomes, 281
 pairing of hybrid and polyploid, 308
 Primula kewensis, 278
 Raphanobrassica, 279, 293
 Ribes nigrolaria, 312
 segmental allopolyploids, 281
 significance of, to breeders, 293, 312
 Sitanion, 302
 Solanum, hybrids, 311
 somatic doubling, 294
 Spartina townsendii, 279
 stability index of, 300
 sterility changes, 281, 362
 Stipa, 302
 success of, 292–93
 Triticales, 300–301
 Triticinae, 297–99
 Triticum aestivum, 279
 Triticum spelta, 295
 weight of seed, 367
 Wingies' hypothesis, 277–79
- Anachromasis, 32, 51
 Anaerobic glycolysis, 183
 Analecta pharmacognostica, 140
 Anaphase, 80
 Anaphase bridges, 97
- Anaphylactic shock, 197
 in guinea pigs, 197
 influence of colchicine, 197
 Anatomical malformations, 275
 Androgens, 232, 234
 Androstendione, 235
 Androsterone, 235
 Anemia; *see* Addison-Biermer anemia
 Anemia, hemolytic, 184, 185
 Anesthine, 400
 Anesthetic properties, 180
 Anethol, 413
 Aneuploids, 354
 Aniline, 400
 Anisotropical nature of fiber, 75
Anodonla, experiment with egg, 202
 Antagonism, 378, 396, 415, 418
 Anterior pituitary extract, 226
 Antibiotics, 394
 Anticlinical division, 350
 Antifolic drug; *see* Aminopterin
Antirrhinum, 319
 aftereffects of colchicine in, 115
 intervarietal tetraploid, 319
 intravarietal tetraploid, 319
 meiosis, 115
 susceptibility of, 116
 Apigenin, 147
 Apiol, 413
 Apolar mitosis, 86
 Apple, 351
 Arabian medicine, 2, 3
 d-Araboascorbic acid, 418
Arbacia, 69, 74, 79
 colchicine applied to eggs, 87, 377
 egg, 202, 203
 punctulata, 74–75, 87
Arbacia, lakelike body in, 74, 79, 88
Archicolchicum, 8, 9
 Aretaeus, 11
Aristolochia elegans, 413
 Aromatic compounds, 400
 Arsenic, 415
 derivatives of, 257, 392, 411
 Arsenious oxide, 411
 Arterial constriction, 179
 Artificial insemination, 59
 Ascites-tumor, 259, 377
 l-Ascorbic acid, 418
 Ascorbic acid, in tumors, 260, 261
Aspergillus, 123
Asterias forbesii, 88
 Astral ray, 74, 77
 Asymmetrical development, 203
 Asynaptic genes, 305
 genic sterility, 305
 in *Gossypium*, 305
 partially asynaptic, 305
 sterility, 305
 ATP, 181, 420, 421

- Atractoplasm, 73
 Atropin, 181
 Atropin sulfate, 186
Aulacomnium androgynum, 119
 Autodiploid, 321, 333
 homozygous, 333
 from monoploid, 333
 Autoploidy, 318–35
 abbreviated autopolyploidy, 276
 appearance of, 363
 autotetraploids as, 318
 in barley, 321
 borderline types between amphiploid,
 281
 in carnation, 326
 categories of, 292
 classification of, 280–82
 comparison with diploid, 319
 defined, 276
 disadvantage in seed number per
 plant, 326
 doubling of diploid, 278
 drug content increase, 368
 ecological characteristics, 370
 Ehrharta erecta, 301–2, 370
 fertility reduced, 281, 371
 fiber improvement, 326
 forage production compared, 368
 Fragaria vesca, 323
 fruit and seed, 363–67
 genomes interchanged, 292
 gigas characters, 325
 grapes, 324
 guard cell sizes, 364, 369
 improvement by, 324
 increase proportional to ploidy, 328
 index for, 319
 larger flowers, 326
 less fertile than parental diploid, 281
 lilies, 325
 Lolium, 323
 maize, 321
 making of, 278
 marigold, 326
 mean diameter of pollen, 369
 Medicago, 322
 microscopic characteristics, 368
 morphological differences, 320
 muskmelons superior, 325
 pairing of chromosomes in, 281
 Phlox, 364
 physiological differences, 367–68
 poinsettia, 326
 pollen sizes, 319, 368–69
 raw polyploids, 321
 reversion to diploid, 285
 rubber increase in *Hevea* and
 Kohsaghyz, 326
 seed weights of, 365–67
 sex determination, 352–54
 snapdragons, 326
 Solanum, 325
 Sorghum, 323
 steel rye, 319–20, 366
 sterility of, 281
 sugar beet, 331
 techniques for making, 383–84
 Trifolium, 322
 use of colchicine to make, 328
 vegetative character differences, 320
 Vinca rosea, 326, 349
 watermelon parental-types for trip-
 loids, 327–31
 Auto-synthesis, 276
 Autotetraploids, 278, 318–26, 328
 barley, 321
 empty grains, 328
 fertility correlation, 321
 flowers larger, 328
 maize, 321
 meiosis, 321
 morphology, 320
 pollen larger, 328
 practical value, 319–20
 3X seed, 328
 seeds larger, 328
 segregation of, 321
 steel rye, 319
 stomata, 328
 testing performance, 319
 thickness of seed, 328–29
 triploid pollen, 328
 Avicenna, 12
 Azaguanine, 265
 Azide, 181
- ## B
- Bacillus mesentericus*, 121, 122
 effect on growth, 121
Bacillus tumefaciens, 265, 266
 effect of colchicine, 265–66
 gall formation, 265
 tumor formation, 266
Bacillus typhosus, 260
 action on tumors, 260
 extracts, 260
Bacterium megatherium, 122
 Barbiturate, and colchicine toxicity, 179
 Basal cell carcinoma, 264
 Basic dyes, 392
 Bats, 194
 Benzene, 400
 N-Benzenesulphonyl trimethylcolchi-
 cinic acid, 160
 N-Benzoylcolchide, 166
 N-Benzoyl-colchicine anhydride, 410
 N-Benzoylcolchicine anhydride, 166
 N-Benzoyl-TMCA-methyl-ether, 408
 N-Benzoyltrimethylcolchicine acid,
 165, 408

- N-Benzoyl-trimethylcolchicinic methyl ether, 409
- N-Butylcolchicamide, 411
- Benzenoid ring, 161
ring A, 161
- Benzoic acid, 400
- Benzopyrene, 261, 418
- Beryllium salts, 412
- Beta vulgaris*
characteristics, 355
euploid, 355
increased vigor, 333
production of sucrose, 332
root beet weight, 332
seed production of, 332
triploids, 331–33
trisomics, 355
- Bile ducts, 248
- Bile elimination, 196
- Bile secretion, 191
- Bimetaphase, 42, 43, 45, 83, 84, 97
bipolar metaphase, 40
compared with distributed c-mitosis, 42, 45, 46, 97
confused with c-anaphase, 45–46
recovery stage, 83
- Binomial system of nomenclature, 7
relationship of *Colchicum*, 8
in *Species Plantarum*, 7
- Binucleate blastomeres, 203
- Biologics, 140
- Biopsies of human neoplasms, 259
- Bipolar mitoses, 97
bipolar metaphases, 40
bipolar spindle, 93, 96
- Birds, 190
- Birefringence patterns, 75, 89
tracing of spindle disappearance, 76
- Blackberries, 324
polyploid series, 324
- Black Sea, 3, 4
- “Bleb” formation in neroblasts, 91
- Blocked cleavage, 74, 87, 89
critical point, 87
inhibiting cleavage, 88
role of concentration, 88
- Blood
chemical changes after colchicine, 183, 193, 194
defibrinized hog’s blood, 195
- Blood cells, white; *see* Leucocytes
- Blood clotting, 194
- Blood glucose level, 375
- Blood level, 196
- Body temperature, 194
- Bone
endosteum, 247
periosteum, 247
repair, 247
- Bone marrow, 176, 178, 183, 184, 189, 223, 376, 377, 380, 383
aplasia, 184
- Botanical Review, 20
- Botrytis cinerea*, 123
- Boveri, 87
- Boysenberry, 324
- Brassica*, 309
comparium of, 309–10
species of: *campestris*, 310; *carinata*, 310; *chinensis* $\times$ *B. carinata*, 310; *juncea*, 310; *nigra*, 310; *oleracea*, 310
- British Empire Cotton Research Station, 288
- British West Indies, 288
- Bromination
of colchicine, 169
of colchicine, 169
of tropolones, 169
- Bromus*, 302, 365, 367
seed weight, 365
species of: *carinatus*, 302; *carinatus-trinii*, 302; *catharticus*, 367; *catharticus-haenkeanus*, 367; *haenkeanus*, 367; *haenkeanus-stamineus*, 367; *maritimus-trinii*, 302; *marjinetus*, 302; *stamineus*, 367
- Bronchioli, 181
- Brownian movement, 72, 89
- Brush treatment, 384
- Bufo vulgaris*, 203
abnormal development of, 204
- Bulbina bulbosa*, 413
- Bulbocapnin, 419
- Bulbocodiaceae, 9
- Bulbocodium* L., 8
ruthenicum, 143
source of colchicine, 143
species name, 143
- Bulbs, 384
treatment of, 384

C

- C-mitoses, 380
- C-metaphase I and II, 114
unoriented, 97
- C-mitosis, 18, 26, 28, 74, 83, 84, 86, 92, 188
in *Allium*, 36, 41
c-pairs, 4, 9; *see also* C-pairs
chromosome contraction independent of, 46
concept of, 21–26
consequences in plants, 57
in contrast to mitosis, 31
cycles, 95
described first by Pernice, 18, 39
description of, 28
distributed, 42, 45, 84, 97
distributed metaphase, 84–85
duration of, in animals, 48–50
exploded c-mitosis, 84–85
exploded metaphase, 42, 84–85
full, 51

- limited in animals, 56
- liver of rat, regenerating, 44
- octoploidy, 95
- onion root-tip, 34
- other methods, 57
- percentages, 30, 34
- pollen tube, 37
- progression sequence, 55
- recovery in animals, 56
- recovery in plants, 56
- reiteration, 55-56
- restitution nuclei following, 57
- sequences, 31
- tissue cultures, 56
- in *Triton*, 40
- in *Triturus*, 40, 43, 97
- C-pairs, 25, 48, 85, 86, 95, 114
- Allium*, 25, 41, 49, 79, 85, 96
- c-anaphase stage, 49
- chromosomes dechromatizing, 85
- cruciform, 47, 49, 85
- evolution of, 49
- neuroblasts, 66, 70
- pairs of "skis," 49
- photomicrograph of, 37, 79, 85
- in pollen tubes, 37, 86
- around pseudospindle, 84, 85, 91, 96
- relational coils, 49
- in *Triturus*, 43
- C-telophase II, 115
- conclusion of c-meiosis, 115
- C-tumor, 398, 416
- proportional to concentration, 105
- Cadmium, 415
- salts, 412
- Caffeine, synergisms with colchicine, 181
- Callus tissue, 274
- formation of, 274
- Camphor, 122
- Cancer, 17, 19, 255; *see also* Carcinoma, Sarcoma
- Ehrlich, in mouse, 258, 262, 267
- Flexner-Jobling, rats, 261, 266
- gastric, in man, 267
- mammary, in mouse, 258
- Yale carcinoma, 267
- Cancer chemotherapeutic tests, 374
- Cancer chemotherapy, 17, 260-65, 410
- in man, 263, 265
- Cannabis sativa*, 368
- marihuana content, 368
- Carbohydrate metabolism, 222
- Carbon tetrachloride, 247
- Carcinogenesis, 257, 269, 270
- Carcinogenic agents, 418
- Carcinoma
- Brown-Pearce, 265
- Ehrlich, in mouse, 258, 262, 267
- Flexner-Jobling, in rats, 261, 266
- gastric, in man, 267
- mammary, in mouse, 258
- Yale carcinoma, 267
- Carcinoma, mammary gland
- in man, 264
- in mouse, 258
- Carnation, 326
- polyploids, 326
- Carpel development, 350
- effect of colchicine, 110, 350
- Carrier of colchicine, 383
- Carthamus tinctorius*, 110, 127
- flowers, 110
- Gynoeceia, 110
- ovules, 117
- petals, 110
- pollen grain, 115
- pollen mother cells, 131
- reduction, 115
- Castration, 232
- pituitary mitoses, 232
- Cat, intracerebral injections of colchicine in, 179
- Catachromasis, 44, 45
- Cataclysmic evolution, 277-80
- examples, 279
- origin of new species, 277, 278, 292
- Cell
- permeability, 418
- surface changes, 202
- type of, 81
- Cell organites
- centrosome, 90
- mitochondria, 90
- Cell plate formation in plants, 89
- continuous fibers, 89
- destruction by colchicine, 89-90
- phragmoplast, 89
- prevention, 89
- rudimentary forms, 89
- septa, 89
- special technique, 89
- wheat root-tip cells, 90
- Celosomy, 206, 208
- Central nervous system
- effect on, 179
- paralysis of, 178, 179, 404
- Centrifugal wall, 90
- Centrifuge tests
- Allium* root-tip, 90
- cyclosis in *Elodea*, 90
- cytoplasmic, 90
- effect on viscosity, 90
- Centriole, 83
- Centromere, 47, 49, 83
- non-division of, 380
- Centrosomes, 90, 204
- Cereals, 319
- Cerebral edema, 178
- 17-Cestosteroids, 197
- Chaetopterus pergamentaceus*, 75
- egg, 82
- metaphasic spindle of egg, 76
- Chelidonine, 255, 264, 413
- Chelidonium majus*, 264

- Chemotherapy of cancer; *see* Cancer chemotherapy
- Cheyenne, Wyoming, 311
- Chiasmata reduced
 crossing over, 113
 frequency decrease, 113
 terminalized, 113
- Chiasmatal frequencies, 386
- Chick egg, malformations of, 206, 209
- Chilomonas*, 216
- Chimaphila maculata*
 extracts of, 413
 influence on mitosis, 413
- Chimera, 350, 356, 384
 induced by colchicine, 348
 periclinal, 350, 356, 385
 reproduction of tetraploids, 350
 sectorial, 351, 385
- Chinese wheat, 358
- Chlamydomonas*, 126
- Chloracetophenone, 412
- Chloral hydrate, 392
- Chloralose anesthesia, 183
- Chlorethone, 402
- Chloroform, 373, 398
- Chorionic gonadotropic hormone, 217, 218, 226
- Chortophaga viridifasiata*, 90, 377
 embryos, 377
 neuroblast cells, 66, 71–73
- Chromatin bridges, 203
- Chromatographic analysis, 153, 159
- Chromatophores, 191
- Chromodoris* sp., 88
- Chromosomal breakages, 414
- Chromosomal class, 355
- Chromosomal orientation, equatorial, 77
 in *Arbacia*, 77
 in *Allium*, 25, 79, 85, 96
 destroyed by colchicine, 37, 43, 44
 mechanism blocked, 65
 neuroblasts, 66, 70
 pollen tube, 37, 108
 in *Triticum*, 95
- Chromosomal pairing
 diploid level, 281
 measure of fertility, 281
 measure of homology, 281
 polyploid level, 281
 value of, 281
- Chromosome; *see also* Spiral coiling
 of chromosomes
 aberrations, 54
 acetocarmine methods for, 19, 386
 agglutination, 52
 ball metaphase individuality, 52
 birefringence of, 75
 breakages, 268
 bridges, 203
 c-pairs, 45, 85
 carbon tetrachloride poisoning, 52
 chimeras, 356
 clumped, 240, 379
 colchicine-treated, 47
 Cold Spring Harbor studies, 19
 contraction autonomous, 46–50
 cruciform type, 47–50
 destruction, 53
 desynchronization of, 51
 distribution in triploid meiosis, 329
 distributions, 86
 doubling of, 278
 duplications, 37
 evolution of, 46–50
 extra, 345–47
 fibers of, 77
 fragmentation, 416
 fusion of, 52, 256
 independent of c-mitosis, 46
 intactness period, 46
 lagging, 83, 346
 lost, 40, 83
 mammalian cells, 47
 meiosis, 111–15
 meiotic contraction, 113
 metaphase, 37
 micronuclei in mice liver cells, 237
 nucleus and, 24
 number of, in *Colchicum* species, 9–10
 numbers increase, 25
 optimal numbers of, 283
 pairs of “skis,” 49–51
 phlox, 364
 plants doubled number, 25–27
 poison, 392
 pollen tube, 108
 polyploidy induced, 20, 274–75
 precocious reversion, 47, 49, 73
 prophase, 31–5
 prophase arrangement, 35–42
 pseudospindle, 79
 pynosis, 68
 rearrangements, 268
 reiteration of c-mitosis and numbers
 of, 55–56
 relational coiling, 47–50
 repulse each other, 41
 restitution nuclei, 17–59
 reversions, 108
 scattered, 40–41
 seedless fruits and, 329
 sex determination, 352–54
 star formations, 39, 40, 41, 43
 stickiness, 47
 structure altered, 52–55
 studies of, 386
 tetraploid numbers, 52
 tetrasomics, 354
 transfer of, 286
 transformation of, 30–31
 transmission of, 386
 transverse division, 53
 trisomic pairing to measure homology,
 281

- trisomics, 345-47
- in *Tubifex*, 53
- Vinca* pollen mother cells, 349
- watermelon, 329-31
- x and y, 352-54
- Chronica Botanica*, 287
- Ciba, of Basel, Switzerland, 143
- Cinematography, 67, 91, 378
- Cladophora*, 119
- Cleavage, 87
 - in eggs, 202, 203, 204
- Cloacal epithelium, 226, 227
- Clonal division method, 300
- Closterium*, 119
- Club root disease
 - in radish, 370
- Colchicamide, 409
- Colchiceinamide, 409
- Colchicine, $C_{27}H_{25}O_6N$, 14, 16, 160-61, 167-69, 171, 404, 408, 411
 - singularity, 420
 - structures, 168
 - tautomers, 168
 - yields isomeric methyl ethers, 168
- Colchicine
 - action of
 - algae, 124
 - Arbacia*, 74-75
 - blood level, 196
 - circulation, 193-94
 - cleavage, 87-89, 202-3
 - differentiation processes, 125-27
 - feathers, 190-93
 - heart, 138
 - kidney, 191-93
 - liver, 191
 - liverworts, 118
 - meiosis, 110-17
 - mosses, 117
 - nervous system, 179
 - spindle, 65-98
 - striated muscle, 180-81
 - advantages over other agents, 275
 - agar impregnation, 377
 - Allium* treated, 34, 41
 - anaphase, 45
 - anatomical changes in plants, 129-31
 - anesthetic properties, 180
 - and anticarcinogens, 269
 - archesporial tissue, 110
 - bacteria treated with, 121
 - biological properties, 373
 - bivalents of c-meiosis in plants, 110
 - cancer chemotherapy, 265
 - carbon-labeled derivatives of, 171, 196
 - cell plates inhibited, 89, 90
 - cell size, 103
 - chemical action concept of, 403-16
 - chemistry of, 15, 159-74
 - chromosomal pairs, 28, 37, 41, 43, 49
 - chronic intoxication after repeated injections, 193
 - in mice, 189
 - in rabbits, 187-88
 - classified disturbances on spindle, 86
 - cleavage processes, 75, 87-89
 - compounds of, 144-48, 153-54
 - concentration, 383
 - conversion of spindle form, 65
 - critical time-dose relation of, 34
 - crystallization of, 159
 - derivatives of, 15-17, 144-47, 159-74, 394
 - destruction of spindle fibers, 69-78
 - effect of temperature, 374
 - toxicity, 194
 - effect on bacterial enzymes, 417
 - effect on enzyme reactions, 131
 - diastase, 131-32
 - elimination of
 - bile, 196
 - in excretions, 194
 - intestine, 196
 - embryonic growth, 209-11
 - evolution of c-pairs, 49
 - experimental growth, 214-49
 - fad in research, 16, 21, 274
 - fate in animal body, 195-96
 - fixation in tissues, 245-55
 - gonads, 202-3
 - gout treated by, 196-98
 - hormone-mimetic actions, 190-91
 - induced mutant seedlings, 55
 - and induction of:
 - amphiploidy, 292-311
 - aneuploid, 345-47
 - autopolyploidy, 318-33
 - chimeras, 348-51, 384
 - polyploidy, 274-75
 - inhibition of spindle, 68
 - inhibition of fall of complexes of actomyosin, 420
 - interaction with, at molecular level, 65
 - intramedullary injections, 264
 - leucocytosis after, 183, 185, 189
 - light effects on solutions of, 154, 374
 - local applications of
 - on embryo, 209
 - on tumor, 263
 - male gametes changed by, 204-5
 - malformations in chickens by, 206, 207, 208
 - mechanism of reactions upon mitosis, 391-421
 - megaspore mother cells, 110
 - meiosis following, 103, 110
 - metabolism effects induced by, 194-96, 395-96
 - methylation of, 171
 - mutagenesis by, 275, 318
 - named, 14
 - neoplastic growth changed by
 - in animals, 214-47
 - in plants, 269

Colchicine (*continued*)

- other than *Colchicum* producing, 150
- parts of plants yielding, 144-47
- pharmacology of, 175-80
- pharmacological properties, 373
- pharmacy of, 148-53
- physical action to explain mechanism of, 399-403
- plant tumors and, 265-66
- plants containing, 141-42
- poisoning in man by, 175, 176, 178
- pollen mother cells, 110
- pollen tubes in, 107-9
- polyploidy in plants; *see* Polyploidy
- polyploidy in animals, 58-59, 380-83
- purity, 159
- radioactive compounds of, 196
- recovery from effects of
 - in animals, 56, 96-98
 - in plants, 56, 94-96
- regenerating liver after injection of, 44, 57
- reversibility after, 91-98
- singularity of, 420-22
- solubility of, 159, 275
- solutions of
 - for animals, 373-74
 - for plants, 383
- sources of, 141-45, 150
- specificity of reactions of, 67
- spindle form changes, 78-81
- technique for use in animals, *in vitro*
 - bone marrow, 377
 - duration of mitosis in, 379
 - ear of mouse, 377
 - eggs of *Arbacia*, 377
 - grasshopper embryo, 377
 - immature rat ovaries, 377
 - mitotic counts after using, 378-80
 - mitotic index, 380
 - tissue cultures, 377
- technique for use in animals, *in vivo*
 - adrenal cortex, 376
 - Amoeba*, 375
 - amphibians, 375
 - ascites tumor in mice, 376
 - bone marrow, 376
 - chick, 375
 - cold-blooded animals, 375
 - cornea of mammals, 376
 - duodenum, 376
 - ear of mouse, 376
 - eggs, 376
 - fish, 375
 - gastric mucosa, 376
 - genital tissues in rodents, 376
 - human vagina 376
 - intestinal crypts, 376
 - intestine, 376
 - invertebrates, 375
 - lymphoid tissue, 376

- mammals, 375
 - pluricellular animals, 375
 - red-cell-forming tissues, 376
 - regenerating liver of rats, 376
 - regenerating tissues in amphibians, 376
 - skin, 376
 - small rodents, 376
 - Xenopus* larval tail, 376
 - technique for use in plants
 - buds, 384
 - chromosomes, 386
 - root systems, 384-85
 - seed, 384
 - seedling, 384
 - solutions required, 383-84
 - X-ray and, 266-67
- Colchicine-mitotic dose
- in animals,
 - cold-blooded, 96
 - cold-blooded vertebrates, 97
 - critical time-dose relations, 34-35
 - duration of interphase, 380
 - in fibroblast cultures, 30
 - injection methods, 35
 - lethality of, 96
 - mitotic index a measure, 378
 - period of latency, 379
 - regenerating liver of rats, 44
 - Siredon*, 97
 - stage of mitosis and concentration of, 70-73
 - tissue culture, 96
 - Triton*, 40
 - Triturus*, 40
 - in vitro* study, 377-78
 - in vivo* study, 375-77
 - warm-blooded, 96
 - Xenopus*, 97
- in plants
- concentration of 0.2% for polyploidy, 383
 - for repetition of c-mitosis, 55-56
 - length of treatment, 56
 - onion root-tip, 34, 41, 55
 - pollen tubes, 37
 - related to concentration, length of exposures, stage, kind of cell, 38
 - in *Tradescantia*, 33, 69
- Colchicine-tumor, 25, 102
- autonomy of, 104
 - cell size, 103
 - growth-promoting substances, 104
 - hair cell of root, 102
 - hypocotyl, 102
 - independent of c-mitosis, 102
 - isodiametric enlargements, 103
 - pollen tube, 102
 - region of elongation, 103
 - root, 102
 - somatic cells, 102

- stylar cell of pistil, 102
 test of autonomy, 105
 time of treatment, 105
 volumes, 104
 Colchicineamide, 409
 Colchicinic acid, 160
 Colchicoside, 147, 172, 398, 405
Colchicum
 geographic distribution of, 141, 142
 history of, 1–14
 species of, 9–10
 variously named, 6, 7
Colchicum, isolating compounds from
 by boiling water, 153
 by chromatography, 153, 154, 159
 corm, 153
 by degradation, 153
 detection in pollen germination, 153
 flowers, 4, 153
 fruit, 5, 153
 methods, 153
 by polarography, 153
 properties, 153
 seed, 153
 Colchinel, 167
 Colchinel derivative, 167
 Colchinel methyl ether, 163, 170
 Colchis, land of, 3, 4, 7
 Cold-blooded animals, 379
 vertebrates, 96, 374, 375, 399
 Coleoptile, 384
 "Coliform bacteria," 122
 Complex crystals, 373
 Concentration effects, 70–73, 76
 Concepts of metaphasic arrest, 16–21,
 24–26, 26–29
 Conidial hypertrophy, 124
 Connective tissue
 mitotic stimulation, 230
 Contractile force, 181
 Contracture, 181
 Convoluted tubules, *see* Kidney
 Cooley's anemia, 224
Coprinus radians, 123
Coregonus, polyploidy in, 210
 Cork, in plant tumors, 266
 Corm powdered, 2
 Corms of *Colchicum*, 3, 5
 Cornea, 383
 healing of, 248
 mitosis, 409
 tissue mitoses, 40, 43, 82–83
 Corpuscular body of spindle, 25, 66, 79,
 80, 85, 96
 Cortical layers, 74, 89
 Cortin, 180
 Cortisone, 197, 227
 Cotton, 26, 279; *see also* *Gossypium*
 evolution under domestication, 279
 Gossypium, amphiploids of, 304
 natural tetraploids, 283
 in nature, 279
 Sea Island cotton, 305
 speeded up, 280
 Upland cotton, 305
 Coumarin, 413
 Cranberries, 324
 cultivated diploid, 324
 natural tetraploid, 324
 sterile hexaploid, 324
 Creatine, 397
 Criteria for judging polyploidy in plants,
 362–77
 Crop-sac, in pigeon, 226, 228
 Cryptic structural hybridity, 277, 305
 compared to genetic hybridity, 305
Cryptocaria pleurospora, 413
 Cryptopleurine, 413
 Crystallization of colchicine, 159, 373
Cucumis melo, 325
Cucurbita, 325
 amphiploid, 285
 Banana, 311
 Buttercup, 311
 Butternut, 311
 Golden Cushaw, 311
 Golden Hubbard, 311
 Gregory, 311
 Kentucky Field, 311
 new species, 285, 325
 species of: *maxima*, 325, 285; *mos-*
 chata, 325, 285; *mixta*, 285, 311;
 pepo, 285, 311
 Culturing chambers, 385
 Cumulative geometric effect, in *Nico-*
 tiana polyploids, 356
 Cupaniae, 9
 Cyclosis, in *Elodea*, 90
 Cytogenetic changes, 93
 Cytokinesis, 73, 86, 88
 spindle of, 89, 92
 Cytological artefacts, 77
 Cytoplasm, 74
 Cytoplasmization, 74, 89
 Cytoplasmic viscosity, 90
- ## D
- D*-genome, 296–98, 358
 in *Aegilops squarrosa*, 296
 amphiploids, 296
 isolating mechanism, 296
Datura, 19, 20, 345, 350, 354, 357
 apical meristem, 350, 356
 chimeras, 356
 cytology, 350
 2n — 1 deficient types, 345
 drug production, 368
 fifteen-year breeding record, 346
 frequency of diploid deficiencies, 345
 increase by colchicine, 345
 L chromosome, 346

- Datura* (continued)
 seedlings, 20
 standard line 1, 345
stramonium, 356
 tetraploid deficient types, 345
 Day lilies, 326
 Deamination, 397
 Deaminocolchicinic anhydride, 166
 Deaminocolchinol methyl ether, 162,
 163, 170
 iodo form, 164
 Deformed spindle, 27, 79, 80, 84; *see also*
 Achromatic sphere
 hyaline globule, 79, 80, 81
 pseudospindle, 79, 84, 193, 394
 Dehydroandrosterone, 235
 Demecolcin, 143, 146, 268
 Demethoxylate deaminocolchinol methyl
 ether, 164
 Demjanow-type, 170
 Denmark, 322, 352
 Dephosphorylation, 397
 Dermatogen, 348
 Desacetylcolchicine, 404
 Desacetylcolchicine, 408
 acetylation of, 171
 Desacetyl-N-methyl-colchicine, 143; *see*
 also Substance F
 Deshydrogenase, 397
 Desmethylcolchicine, 373, 405
 in U. S. P. colchicine, 141, 373
 Desoxyribonuclease, 397
 Desoxyribonucleotides, 397
 Desoxyribose nucleic acid, 121
 Di-aldehyde, 162
Diaporthe perniciosa, 123
 Diarrhea from colchicine, 178, 179
 Diazomethane, 171
 Di-benzoylation of trimethylcolchicinic
 acid, 166
 Dicotyledons, 363
 Diestrus, 231
 Diethylldithiocarbamate, 412
 Differentiation processes, 103, 125–31
 microbiological material, 103
 modified by colchicine, 103
 in plants, 103, 127–30
 in unicellulars, 103
 Dihydride, 166
 Dihydro-2-methylnaphthalene, 166
 Dilute mineral acids, 159
 Dimercaptopropanol, 411, 412, 413
 Dimethylarsinate, 411
 Dinitrodiphenic acid, 163
 Dioecious races, 352
 diploid, 352
 Dioscorides, 4, 5, 7
 botanical studies, 4, 7
 Dioxypheylaniline-decarboxylase, 397
Dipcadi, 68, 84
 prophase arrangement of chromo-
 somes, 35
 Diploid, 382
 Diploid hybrid, 278
 daughter nuclei, 93
 diploid interspecific, 293
 roots, 332
 Diploidized type of polyploid, 282
 Disappearance of spindle bire-
 fringence, 75
 rate of disappearance correlated with
 concentration, 76
Discoglossus pictus orth., 210
 Displacement of chromosomes, 90
 Distorted star metaphase, 38, 39, 83
 Distributed c-metaphase, 347; *see also*
 Distributed c-mitoses
 Distributed c-mitoses, 42–46
 Diurnal variations, 220
 mitotic rate, 375
 Dog
 first c-mitoses observed by Pernice, 18
 leucocytes in, 187
 Dominici, 19
 Dried flowers, 2, 3, 7
Drosera, 333
Drosophila, 346, 352
 Drug evaluation
 assay methods, 141
 biological, 141
 of crude drug, 151, 153
 microchemical, 141
 microscopic, 141
 organoleptic, 141
 physicochemical, 141
 Drug traffic, 3, 6
 Drugs, 326
 anabasin of *Nicotiana*, 326
Dryopteris, species of: *felix-mas*, 119;
 subpubescens, 119
 Duodenum, 376
 Duration of c-mitosis, 379
 in animals, 48–50, 379
 compared with mitosis, 91–94
 delay in neuroblasts, 46
 intactness period, 46
 in pollen tubes, 47–48
 Duration of interphase, 380
 Dwarf wheat, 357
 Dysploidy, 277
 combined with amphiploidy, 309–10
 in Cruciferae, 309
- E**
- Ear of mouse, 376, 377
 Ear-clip technique, 378
 Ebers Papyrus, 1, 3, 196
 Ecological characters and polyploids, 370
 disease resistance, 370
 range, 292
 requirements, 319
 seed production, 370
Ehrharta erecta, 301–2
 successful autopoloid, 301

Electronic microscopy, 81
Elodea, 132
Elymus, 302
 Embryo culture, 363
 Embryo of grasshopper, 55
 Embryo sac development, 103
 in *Carthamus*, 117–19
 effect of colchicine, 118
 embryo sac sterility, 386
 enlargement, 117
 stages, 118
 in *Tradescantia*, 117
 Embryonic extracts, 224
 action on bone marrow, 224
 in animals, 202, 211
 gonads, 202
 malformations in chick, 206–9
 megakaryoblasts, 210
 tool for growth, 209–11
 Embryonic growth, modified by
 colchicine, 202–9
Empetrum, species of: *hermaphroditum*,
 352; *nigrum*, 352
 Emulsions, 383
 Endocrine glands, mitotic stimulation of,
 232–36
 Endocrine kidney operation, 238
 Endocrine tissues of pancreatic gland,
 177
 assay methods of, 19; *see also* Growth
 research on, 214–16
 Endosteum; *see* Bone
 Endothelial cells, mitoses, 246
 England, 324
 Enolone system, 161
 enolone-methyl-ether system, 161
 enolone properties, 167
 tautomeric enol system, 160
 Enzyme reaction, 103
 Enzyme system, 395
 Enzymes, 396, 417
Ephedra, 74, 92
Ephemerum, 6, 11, 264
 of Dioscorides, 11
 for tumors, 11, 264
 Epidermal cell origin from apex, 350
 Epi-inosose, 417
 Epidermal mitosis, 379
 Epidermis for tests, 377
 Epididymis, 232
 Epinephrine, 183
 Epooophoron, 227, 232
 Equatorial orientation of chromosomes;
 see Chromosomal orientation
 Errors in experimental procedure, 379
Eruca, 346
Ervatamia angustifolia, 413
 Erythroblasts, 186, 188, 224
 erythroblastic cells, 189
 erythroblastosis, avian, 262
Escherichia coli, 121, 122
 filtrates of, 261

Estradiol, 226, 235
 Estrogens; *see* Hormones
 Estrus cycle, 220
 Ethanol, 122
 Ether, 401
 Ethyl alcohol, 104, 402
 Ethylcarbamate (ethylurethane), 401
 Ethylcarbylamine, 412, 415
 N-Ethylcolchicamide, 411
 Ethyl-colchicine, 407
 Ethylmercurychloride, 412
Eucolchicum, 8, 10
Euglena, 126
Euphorbia peplus, 413
 Evolution in wheat, 295, 299
 Aegilops, role of, 296–97
 Agropyron, role of, 295–99
 divergent and convergent, 299
 origin of hexaploid, 295–300
 Triticum, role of, 295
 Exocrine tissues, 177
 Experimental cytology, 385
 Explantation, 219
 Exploded c-metaphase, 38–39, 44, 347
 in *Allium*, 25, 79, 85, 97
 in *Arbacia*, 74–76
 described, 40–41
 diagram of *Triturus*, 43
 in neuroblast of grasshopper, 66
 in pollen tube, 37
 in regenerating liver, 44, 57, 70
 Exponential decay curve, 77
 measured by birefringence, 77
 Extra chromosomal types, 346; *see also*
 Aneuploids
 Extra chromosome transmission, 386
 Extraction methods for colchicine,
 154–59
 alcoholic, 154–59
 chromatographic differentiation, 154
 petrol ether, 154

F

Fall-blooming meadow saffron, 4
 Feather growth, action of colchicine on,
 190
 Feces, after colchicine injection, 194
 Feeding Hills, Massachusetts, 311
 Female gametophyte, 386
 Female sterility, 386
 Fern studies
 germination of prothalli, 119
 prothallia, 119
 sperms, 119
 sporogenous tissue, 119
 Fertility, 371
 of amphiploids, 293
 of autopolloids, 319–25
 female sterility in watermelon, 371
 meiosis, 371
 percentage pollen, 371

- Fertility (*continued*)
 seed set, 371
 triploid sterility, 371
- Fertilizing agents, chemical, 275
- Faulgen technique, 386
- Faulgen-positive masses, in cytoplasm, 53
- Fiber destruction, 77
- Fibers, 140, 403
 chromosomal, 67, 77, 81
 continuous, 67, 77, 81, 83, 89
 suppressed continuous, 77
- Fibroblasts, 91
- Fibroblast cultures, 30, 407, 419
 of chick, 378
 of mammals, 378
 in tissue culture, 215, 378, 417
- Filifoliae, 10
- Fish, 375
- Flexner-Jobling carcinoma of rat, 90
- Flour, tetraploid rye, 368
- Fluoroacetate, 181
- Folic acid antagonists of, 247
- Follicular cells; *see* Ovary
- Forage production in clover, 358
- Forage species, 288, 321
- Forensic medicine, 176; *see also* Medicine
- Formularies, modern, 140
 pharmacy handbook, 141
- Fragaria vesca*, 323
 autotetraploids, 323
 diploid, 323
 hexaploids, 323–24
 octoploids, 323
 polyploids of, 323–24
- Fragments, 97
- Fritillaria*, 115
 chiasmata and colchicine, 115
- Frog
 colchicine dosage, 382
 development, disturbances of, 204
 heart of, 183
 ovary of, 192
 pattern of growth in, 210
 polyploidy in, 381–82
 sperm suspension, 382
 striated muscle of, 180–81
 tadpoles, 245
 temperature effects and colchicine, 194–95
 toxicity study, 194–95
- Fruit
 of *Colchicum*, production in spring, 5, 6, 7
 of *Cucurbita*, 311
 grain weight in rye, 366
 improvement of, 331
 larger size of tetraploid, 363
 parthenocarp in watermelon, 329
 pericarp extracts, 144, 146, 147, 154
 pollination by diploid, 367
 polyploidy, 323
 of *Ribes*, a new species, 312
 and seed, criteria of polyploidy, 363
 size correlated to polyploidy, 367
 triangular, 365
 of watermelon, 327, 328, 330
- Furrowing, in animals, 88
- Fusarium nivium*, 370
 resistance to, in watermelon, 370
- Fusions
 binucleate stage, 97
 trinucleate stage, 97
- G**
- Galen, 11
- Galeopsis*, species of: *bifida*, 310; *pubescens*, 310; *speciosa*, 310; *tetrahit*, 310
- Galeopsis tetrahit* synthetic, 279
 amphiploids, 310
 interspecific hybrids, 310
 octoploid with more than optimal number, 310
 synthetic Linnaean species, 310
 tetraploids, 310
- Gametes
 adult spermatozoa, 206
 binucleated, 205
 c-meiosis, 112–15
 diameters of, 205
 diploid, 278
 female gametophytes, 118
 frog sperm suspension, 382
 male, 204–6
 in pollen tube, 37, 117, 118
 to produce triploids, 381–83
 sperm material, 59
- Gametic doubling
 in nature, 294
 in *Nicotiana*, 307
- Gametophytes
 ferns, 119
 liverwort, 117–20
 mosses, 117–20
 polyploids, 117
- Gametophytic development, 103, 110–18
- Ganglionic nerve cells, 210
- Gastric mucosa, 376
- Gastrulation, 203
- Gelation-solation phases, 89
- Genetic changes, 275
- Genetic markers, 329
- Genital tissues
 biopsy of, 376
 of human vagina, 376
 of rodents, 376
- Genome
 amphiploid stability depends on gene exchange between, 294
 classification by, 303
 D genome, 296
 Gossypium, 304
 hexaploids, 299
 incompatibility of, 293
 intergenomal pairing, 277, 293

- in nature, 283
- Oryza sativa*, var., 321
- parental genomes, 292
- Germination of pollen
 - effect of colchicine, 37, 107-9
 - special technique, 385-86
- Germinative zones, 219
- Glandular crypts, 379
- Glandular epithelium, 376
- Glomeruli; *see* Kidney
- Glucose, 223, 377, 416, 417
- Glucoside
 - colchicine in combination with, 405
 - substances of, 144-48
- Glutamate, 223
- Glycerine, 383
- Glycolysis, 181, 412
 - anaerobic, in muscle, 183
 - in tumors, 261
- Gnoscopin, 413
 - inhibit mitosis, 413
 - substance of plant origin, 413
- Golgi bodies, in mice, 91
- Gonadotropins; *see* Hormones
- Gonads, 202
- Goniopteris prolifera*, 119
- Gonium*, 119
- Gossypium*, 277, 285, 288, 303-4
 - African species, 302-6
 - American species, 303
 - Arabian-Indian species, 303
 - Asiatic diploids, 302-6
 - Asiatic species, 300-302, 303
 - Australian species, 303
 - complex amphiploids, 304
 - doubling with colchicine, 302
 - extra chromosomes, 357
 - fertile after sterile, 302-6
 - fertility, 357
 - haplo deficient gametes, 357
 - hexaploids, 327
 - interspecies types, 357
 - interspecific hybrids, 302
 - intraspecies trisomic, 357
 - origin of new species, 303
 - spontaneous amphiploid, 303
 - tetraploid, 302-6
 - tetrasomics, 357
 - triploid a bridge to species, 327
- Gossypium*, 354, species of: *anomalum*, 303, 304; *arboresum*, 303, 304; *arboresum* $\times$ *thurberi*, 303; *aridum*, 304; *armourianum*, 304; *barbadense*, 304; *davidsonii*, 303, 304; *davidsonii* $\times$ *anomalum*, 303; *harknessii*, 304; *herbaceum*, 304; *hirsutum*, 303, 304, 356; *hirsutum* $\times$ *arboresum*, 306; *klotzchianum*, 304; *raimondii*, 304; *stockii*, 304; *sturtii*, 304; *thurberi*, 303, 304
- Gout
 - Alexander of Tralles and, 12
 - in ancient civilizations, 1-3
 - and cancer, 255
 - curative property of *Colchicum*, 196
 - Doctrine of Signatures and, 11-12
 - forgotten disease, 197
 - Garrod's study of, 14
 - hermodactyls, 12
 - Husson's preparation for, 13
 - Kräuterbuch, 6
 - podagra recognized, 11, 12
 - recommended in pharmacopoeia, 13
 - Storck's work, 13
 - theories of, 14
 - treatment of, 11-13, 175-76, 196-98, 391
- Grafted nuclei, 381
 - in amoeba, 381
 - cellular volume, 381
- Grafting methods, 385
 - for chimeras, 385
 - to propagate, 385
- Grain, 2
 - effect of pollination on, 319-20
 - weight of in rye, 366
- Gramineae, 365
 - amphiploidy in, 294-302
 - artificial and natural polyploids in, 301-2
 - autoploids, 319-21
 - hexaploid wheat, 295-97
 - root systems treated, 384
 - Triticales*, 300
 - Triticum* group in Russia, 287
 - valuable crop, 279
- Granulation tissue, 246
- Granuloblastic, 189
- Granulocytes, 186-88
- Grapes
 - improvement by polyploidy, 324
 - in nature, 279
 - vinifera tetraploid, 324
- Grasshoppers
 - Bleb formation, 91
 - Brownian movement, 89
 - cytoplasmic constituents, 90
 - duration of interphase in, 380
 - hyaline globule in cells of, 80-81
 - lost chromosome, 83
 - mitotic stages, 70
 - neuroblastic cells of, 32, 46, 52, 71-73
 - photomicrographs from embryo of, 66
 - spindle inhibition, 68
 - viscosity changes, 89
 - in vitro* technique, 377
- Growth
 - algal cellular changes, 128-29
 - androgenic hormones, 232
 - aneuploids influence, 345
 - appearance of polyploids in, 363
 - bacterial changes caused by, 122
 - binucleate spermatid, 205
 - bloating of pollen tube, 107, 108

Growth (*continued*)

- bone repair and, 247
 - cellular intrusions, 131
 - cellular multiplication, 319
 - celosomy in chick embryo, 206
 - colchicine tumor phenomenon of, 103-7
 - criteria for judging polyploids by, 362-71
 - effect of chimeras on, 348-51
 - embryo sac, 118
 - embryonic, of animals, 202-11
 - endocrinological research, 214
 - experimental, in animals, 214-49
 - fruit markers, 363-65
 - gametophytes enlarged by, 118
 - gonadotropic hormones and, 229
 - hormone stimulated, 224-26
 - hormones in, 416
 - inhibition of, 236
 - limb regeneration, 242
 - malformations, 206
 - malignant, 259
 - neoplastic, 255-73
 - nuclear diameters of spermatid, 205
 - overgrowths in plants, 266
 - patterns, 211
 - pituitary activity and, 225-28
 - plants, point of, 384
 - pollen mother cell abnormality, 127
 - pollen tube enlargement, 107-9
 - regeneration and hypertrophy, 236-46
 - regulation of, 236
 - root hair, 127
 - root-tip tumors, 19-25
 - sex determination and, 351
 - sex hormones, 230-32
 - shoot apex, 349-56
 - spearlike roots, 102
 - strophosomy in chickens, 206-8
 - study of colchicine and, 214-15
 - tetraploids show features in, 320-21
 - triploids vigorous in, 326
 - vascularization in root cells, 128
 - virus tumor tissue, 132
 - in vitro* studies of, 223-25
 - in vivo* studies of, 219-22
 - wound healing, 246-47
 - wrinkled leaves, 125-26
- Guanidoacetic acid, 397
- Gums, 140
- H**
- Hair
- cells of root, 107-10
 - cells of stem and root, 102
 - follicles, 269
 - growth, 189
 - loss, in man, 264
 - mitosis in follicles, 189
- Halo-derivatives, 400
- Hamster, golden, 398
- acquired resistance by, 107
 - under laboratory conditions, 107
 - resistance to colchicine, 107, 398
- Hanging drop preparations, 378
- Hanstein, terminology of, 348
- Haploid sperm, 381
- Heart, 183
- action on fibers of, 183
 - and circulation, 183
- Heat-shock, 398
- Helianthus tuberosus*, 105
- cellular inhibition, 105
 - hairlike cells, 109
 - heteroauxin, 105
 - test to measure phytohormone potency, 107
 - tissue cultures of, 105
- Hematocrit tube, 381
- Hematopoiesis in chick, 375
- Hemoglobin, 188
- Hemolytic anemia, 184
- Hemorrhage, 181, 194
- in tumors, 260-61
- Hemp, 353
- autotetraploid, 353
 - excess of females, 353
- Henle's loops; *see* Kidney
- Hens, 190
- Hepatectomy, partial, in rat, 97
- Herbalists, 7
- Herbs, 3
- Hermodactyl, 7
- Heterogametic, 353
- sex determination, 351-54
- Heteroploid, 8
- in animals, 97
 - in pig, 382
 - polyploids as, 58-59
 - as polyploids in animals, 380-83
- γ -Hexachlorocyclohexane, 416, 417
- Hexacyclochlorohexane, 417
- Hexahydrocolchicine, 161
- Hexamethyl-benzene, 400
- Hexanitrodiphenylamine, 401
- Hexaploid wheat, 279, 284
- optimal number, 284
 - origin of, 295
 - T. vulgare* Vil., 295
- Hilleshog strain of *Beta vulgaris*, 355
- Hippocrates, 2, 3, 6, 11
- Histamine, 183, 198
- Histiocytes, 189, 269
- Histology, 153
- Hodgkin's disease, 264
- use of colchicine in, 14
- Hofmann degradation, 162
- Hokkaido Agricultural Experiment Station, 332
- Hokkaido University, 332
- Holland, 300
- Triticale*s project in, 300
- Homochelidonine, 413

- Homogametic, 354
 in sex determination, 354
 Homologous chromosomes, 112
 Homologous serum, 378
 Honey poisoned by *Colchicum*, 109
Hormidium, 119
 leukophytic variant of, 124
 Hormones
 androgenic, 232, 235
 estrogenic, 214, 226, 232
 experiments on growth and, 226–27
 gonadotropic, 191, 226, 227
 mimetic actions, 190
 ovarian hormones, 226
 phytohormone; *see* Plants
 pituitary, 228; *see also* Hypophysis
 sex, 230–31
 stimulated growth, 224–27, 379
 test of estrogenic, 19, 214
 Husson, 13
 Hyaline globule, 66, 68, 79, 80, 81, 193,
 394; *see also* Achromatic sphere,
 Deformed spindle, Pseudospindle
 change of spindle form, 78–81
 diagram of, 70
 in neuroblasts, 66, 70, 78–81
 non-fibrous, 68
 photomicrograph of, 66
 similar to pseudospindle, 80
Hydrodictyon, 119
 Hydrogen bonds, 408
 Hydrogenation, 161
 Hydrolysis to colchicine, 160
 Hydrostatic pressures, 399
Hyocyamus niger, 346
 Hyperglycaemia, 193
 Hyperthyroidy, 229
 Hypertrophy, 124, 236
 unilateral, of kidney, 241
 Hyphae, 124
 Hypocotyl, 102
 cortex, 105
 swelling, 105
 Hypophysectomy, 190
 Hypophysis, 177, 220, 226
 in carbon-tetrachloride poisoning, 248
 mitoses in, 241
 in pregnancy, 230
 Hypothesis, $A \times B$, 278
 Winge's, 278, 307
- I
- Index for induced tetraploidy, 319
 counting chromosomes, 320
 criteria for judging, 362–71
 floral parts, 320
 pollen size, 319
 seed size, 319–20
 sprouting ability, 320
 vegetative characters, 320
 Indian Pharmacopoeia, 8
 Indole acetic acid, 109
 Indolebutyric acid, 104
 Inhibition, 33–34
 Injections, 188
d-Inositol, 416, 417
meso-Inositol, 104, 416, 417
 role of temperature, 104
meso-Inosose, 417
 Insect resistance, 311
 Insulin, 244
 and Langerhans' islets mitoses, 241
 "Intactness period" of chromosomes, 92
 Intergeneric amphiploid, 299
 Intergeneric hybrid, 279, 309
 Intergenomal exchange, 292
 no pairing between genomes, 293
 Interkinesis, 417
 Interphase, 50, 78; *see also* Mitosis
 c-pairs enter, 108
 duration of, 380
 loss of chromaticity, 45, 50, 70, 85, 95
 micronuclei of, 44
 processes, 31, 50–52, 75, 95
 prophase to, 32, 70
 transformation to, 30, 75, 79
 unraveling, 50, 85
 vesiculating stages, 45, 51, 85, 95
 Interspecific hybrids, 278, 293
 Brassica, 309–10
 classification problems, 280–81
 Cucurbita, 311
 diploid, 293
 Galeopsis, 310
 in *Gossypium*, 302–6
 in Gramineae, 294–302
 in *Nicotiana*, 307–9
 Ribes, 312
 Solanum, 311
 Trifolium, 312
 Interspecific segregation, 285, 293, 308,
 311, 312
 Interspecific trisomics, 306
 tetrasomics, 306
 Intervarietal 3X hybrids, 332
 Intestinal crypts, 376
 Intestine, 181, 196
 elimination of colchicine by, 196
 hemorrhage, 181
 mitosis, 265
 mucosa, 220
 Intoxication, chronic, of mice, 193
 Intracerebral injection, 179
 Intramedullary injections of colchicine,
 in man, 264
 Intranuclear orientation, 33
 Intraperitoneal injections of colchicine,
 377
 Intraspecific trisomics, 306
 tetrasomics, 306
 Invertase, 397
 Invertebrates, 54, 375, 377
 Iodoacetamide, 412, 415

Iodoacetic acid, 412
 4-Iodo-5-methoxyphthalic acid, 167
 Iris, 363
 Irradiation, 154, 170
 Irradiation of *Allium* root-tip primordial, 105
 c-tumor not inhibited, 105
 Isocolchicine, 16, 160, 169, 407, 410
 Iso-compounds, 162
 Isodeaminocolchinol methyl ether, 162
 Iso-derivatives, 407
 Isodiametric expansion, 103
 Isoethylcolchicine, 407
 Isomeric methyl ethers, 168
 Isomeric unsaturated ketone, 163
 Italchine, 419

J

Japan, 287, 330, 352, 370
 Japan Beet Sugar Manufacturing Company, 332

K

Karyokinesis (nuclear mitosis), 86, 88
 to excite, 17
 Karyometry, of liver nuclei, 237
 Kashmir hermodactyls, 2, 3, 6
 Katachromasis, 51
 Kernel weight, 366
 Kew Gardens, 279
 Kidney, 177, 227, 229
 colchicine and, 193, 195
 connective cells, mitoses, 239
 convoluted tubules, 237, 239, 240
 embryonic, in tissue culture, 258
 "endocrine," 238
 glomeruli, 237, 239
 Henle's loops, 237, 239
 hypertrophy, 237-41
 mitosis in, 229
 pelvis, 237, 240
 Schweigger-Seidel tubules, 237
 Kihara Biological Institute, 287
 Kupffer cells, 193, 248
 Kyoto, 287, 330

L

Lactate, in muscle, 181, 182
 Lactic acid, 258
 Lagging chromosome, 83, 346, 386
 Langerhans' islets, 177; *see also* Pancreas
 Lanolin, 383
 "Late" mitoses, 193
 Latex species, 326
 Hevea, 326
 Koh saghyz, 326
 Leon the Great, 12
Lepidium, 42, 80
 ball metaphase, 42
 Leukemia, 189, 224, 256, 264

Leukocytes, 176, 184, 186, 187, 189
 in dog, 187
 eosinophil, 188
 monocytoid, 189
 Leukocytosis, 17, 183
 colchicine-leukocytosis, 418
 Leukopenia, 189, 264
 Leydig cells, 236
 Lieberkühn glands, 176; *see also* Intestine
Ligustrum, 129
 Liliaceae, 8, 159
Lilium, 346, 413
 aneuploids, 346
 lilies, 326
 longiflorum, 346
 mixoploidy in anther, 348
 Limb
 blastema, 242; *see also* Toes
 regeneration of, 242
 Linnaeus, 7-8, 9
 Liver
 cells of, 90
 damage, 191
 exploded c-metaphase in, 44
 fusion of nuclei, 44
 hepatectomy, 41, 97
 in man, 176, 178
 micronuclei, 44
 mitoses in, 193, 210, 230
 mitotic counts of, 378
 original studies with, 19
 quantitative estimate of growth, 376
 regenerating cells, 376
 regeneration of, 34, 44, 84, 90, 97, 216, 217, 236, 378
 single injections, 57
 in vivo studies, 376
 Loganberry, 324
Lolium perenne, 323, 348
 Lost chromosome, 83
 Lumicolchicine, 154, 170
 Lundsgaard effect, in muscle, 181
 Luteae, 9
Lycopersicum, esculentum, 265
 Lymph glands, 176
 Lymphocytes, 186-88
 Lymphoid cells, 261; *see also* Lymphocytes
 Lymphoid tumors; *see* Neoplasms
Lytechinus, variegatus, 88, 416

M

Maize, 333
 cytohistology, 347
 Male gametophyte, 107-20, 386
 as pollen, 107-20
 as pollen tube, 37, 108, 117
 Malformation
 in chick embryo, 206-9
 in eggs, 377

- Malignant growth; *see* Neoplasms
 Malonate, 181
 Mammals, 54, 376, 379
 Mammary gland carcinoma; *see* Carcinoma
Marchantia polymorpha, 117, 118, 119
 diploid gametophytes induced, 117
 Marigold, 326
 Marine annelid, 75
 Chaetopterus, pergamentaceus, 75–77, 82
 Marine eggs, 87
 Mast cells, 188
 Materia medica, 1, 11, 140
 Maturation division, 75
 Mechanism of colchicine-mitosis, 391–422
Medicago, species of: *denticulata*, 332; *lupulina*, 322; *media*, 322; *sativa*, 322
 Medical practitioners
 Arabian, 3
 Babylonian, 2
 British, 13–14
 Egyptian, 1
 French, 13
 German, 13
 Greek, 2, 6–7
 Hindu, 2–11
 medieval, 13
 Medicine, 3
 early, 11–14
 forensic, 176–94
 Megacaryocytes, 189, 192
 Megaloblasts, embryonic, 210
 in Addison-Biermer anemia, 210, 211
 Megaspore mother cells, 110, 386
 of embryo sac, 118
 in gametophytes, 110–18
 in *Tradescantia*, 118
 Meiosis, 94, 103; *see also* C-meiosis
 chiasmata of, 115
 colchicine, 110–18
 compared to c-mitosis, 112
 in pollen mother cells, 111
 treatment and stage, 113, 114
 Meiotic metaphase, 386
Melandrium dioecum, var. *album*, 353
Melanoplus, differentialis, 77, 90
 Melanthoideae, 8
Melica, 302
Melittia satyriniformis Hubner, 311
 Mercury, action of, on mitosis, 415
Merendera persica, 2, 3, 7
 Merostathmokinesis, 86, 400
 Mescaline, 405
 Metabolic changes
 actions of colchicine, 396
 Benedict's solution, 131, 132
 diastatic activity, 131
 dipeptidases, 132
 enzyme reaction, 131
 growth, 132
 metabolic inhibitors, 181
 oxygen uptake, 132
 plasmolysis, 132
 rates, 131
 respiration changes, 132
 viscosity correlation, 132
 in vitro, 131
 Metabolism
 of colchicine, 194–96
 of tumors, 260
 Metals, 412
 Metamorphosis, 210
 Metaphase
 arrested, 17, 40, 66, 81
 anaphase fewer than, 65
 Arbacia, spindle of, 75
 ball, 38
 bi-, 83
 colchicine-, 35–50
 colchicine causing arrest at, 24, 25, 26
 chromosomes unoriented at, 30, 31
 Chaetopterus, spindle of, 75–77
 clumped, 42, 84
 correlated with concentration of colchicine, 76
 disappearance of spindle, 76
 distorted star, 38
 distributed colchicine, 43
 exploded, 38, 40–42
 in *Allium*, 25, 41, 79, 85
 in liver of rats, 44
 in neuroblasts of grasshopper, 41, 66, 70
 in *Orthoptera*, 41
 in pollen tubes, 37
 in *Siredon*, 41
 in *Triton*, 41
 in *Triturus*, 43
 graphic representation of increase in, 30
 main types of arrested, 38, 70
 multiple star, 41, 66
 original statements of arrested, 26–29
 oriented arrested, 39–42
 percentages of, in root tips of onion, 34
 Pernice's observations, 17, 18, 65
 photomicrographs of, 37
 prophase, 84
 stages of, in animal cells, 19
 spindle mechanisms and arrested, 81–86
 star, 81–83
 tissue culture malignant cells
 arrested, 17
 tissue culture, normal cells, 17
 tri-, 83
 unoriented, 40
 Metastases, treated by colchicine, 263
 L-Methionine, 397
 Methoxchelidonine, 413
 Methyl ether, 169, 408

- Methylcholanthrene, 260, 269, 270
 N-Methylcolchicamide, 411
 Methylcolchicine; *see* Demecolcin
 O-Methylethers, 160
 9-Methylphenanthrene, 164
 N-Methyl-propyl-colchicamide, 411
Microsterias thomasicas, 119, 124
 Microchemical tests, 127
Micrococcus aureus, 121–22
 Micronuclei, 97, 412
 in liver, 237
 in tumor cells, 259
 Microscopic tests, 368–70
 average diameters, 369
 guard cell size, 369
 microspores, 369
 pollen grains, 369
 triploid grains exception, 369
 in watermelon, 369
 Microspores, 110–15
 c-meiosis, 111
 c-mitoses, 110
 hexaploid, 111
 octoploid, 111
 polyloid, 114
 tetraploid, 111
 tetraploid monad, 112
 untreated, 111
 Miscible pool, 197
 Mitochondria, 72, 89, 91
 shortened outside pseudospindle, 96
 Mitoses; *see also* Mitosis
 intestinal, 376
 “late,” 193
 Mitosis; *see also* Colchicine mitosis
 abnormalities spontaneous in
 malignant cells, 258
 activity in kidney of rat, 239
 analysis of colchicine upon, 17
 Arbacia eggs in, 74–75
 arrest of, 26, 27, 28, 36, 43, 44, 45, 89,
 186, 237, 276
 arrested, in pancreatic gland, 177
 bipolar nuclear, 31
 cell division not synonymous with, 87
 cellular proliferation, 375
 chemicals acting upon, 17
 chromosomal fibers of, 67, 81–83
 chromosome, without cellular, 69
 chromosome changes like normal
 nuclear, 50
 colchicine, 21
 comparison of colchicine meiosis
 and colchicine, 112
 continuous fibers of, 67, 81–83
 crop-sac of pigeon, 228
 cycles of, 68
 cytological standards to measure
 chemical action on, 86
 discovery of, 188
 distributed colchicine, 205, 429–43
 diurnal variations, 221
 duration of, 216, 217, 218, 221, 236,
 246, 259
 duration of colchicine, in animal
 cells, 48
 effect of colchicine on course of, 60
 endocrine gland, during poisoning
 by carbon tetrachloride, 248
 fibers of, 67
 fibroblast cultures showing, 30, 215
 glutamate and, 223
 graphic representation percentage
 of stages of, 30
 grasshopper neuroblastic cells in, 71–73
 ileal epithelium of male rat,
 percentage of, 222
 index of, in pregnant guinea pig,
 230–32
 inhibiting action upon, 34
 interphase of, 232
 liver, during carbon tetrachloride
 poisoning, 248
 mechanism to account for colchicine,
 391–421
 metaphase of, changed by colchicine,
 35–50
 methods for culturing pollen to
 study, 385
 neuroblast metaphases of, 66
 nuclear, 24
 number of visible, 235
 optical anisotropic spindle fibers of,
 75–76
 Pernice's study of, 17, 18
 pituitary, 222
 pluricentric, 203
 pollen tube, 37, 385
 progressive accumulation of arrested,
 215
 prophase, in tissue culture, 215, 217
 prophase of, 31–35
 pseudo, 393
 repartition of, during bone repair,
 247
 return to bipolar, 38, 55, 94–96
 reversibility of a colchicine, 91–93
 seminal vesicle dose and, 234
 Siredon arrested, 48–49
 sleep, action, 221
 spindle mechanism of, and
 colchicine, 65–97
 spine of *Siredon* arrested first seen,
 42
 stage of, treated in neuroblast, 70
 stages of, in root tips, 34
 stimulation of, 216, 217, 242, 244
 study of, 374–75
 technique with animals in study of,
 374–80
 timing upset of, 85
 thyroid of guinea pig, 229
 topography of growth, 375
 Tradescantia staminal hair cell, 73–74

- Triton* arrested, 48
Triturus arrested, 48
 veritable explosion of, 16
 viscosity changes at, 89
 Mitotic counts, 379
 Mitotic index, 238, 378–79
 Mitotic poisoning, 379, 391, 392
 Mitotic poisons, 257
 mitotic stage, 81
 Mitotic processes, 10
 by colchicine, 378–79
 of kidney tubules, 193
 mitotic growth, 193
 mitotic stimulation, 193
 Mixoploids, 384
 Mixoploidy
 clones of diploid and tetraploid, 347
 diploid and tetraploid pollen
 mother cells, 348
 Lolium perenne, 347
 persistence of, 347
Molge, species of: *marmorata*, 226, 227;
 palmata Schneid, 210; *palmata*x,
 210
 Monads
 formation, 112
 replace tetrads, 112
 tetraploid, 112
 Monaster expansion, 89
 Mono-alcohol, 161
 Mono-aldehyde, 162
 Monocotyledons, 363
 Monocytes, 188
 Mononitro-colchicine, 169
 Monoploid, 276, 321, 333
 Monosomic, 357
 analysis in *Nicotiana*, 358, 359
 9-Monoxime, 163
 Monstrous development, in frog, 381–82
 Montanae, 9
 Mosaic resistance
 in tobacco, 284
 obtained by transfer, 284
 Mucor, 123
 Mucosa, 181
 Multiple star, 83
 Multipolar, 86
 Multivalency in polyploid, 308
 Muscle, smooth, 181
 anaerobic glycolysis, 182, 183
 oxidative activity, 182, 183
 Muscle, striated, 180
 contractility of, 181
 Mushroom, 6
 Muskmelon, 325
 Mustard gas, 91
 Mutagens, 124, 275
 Mutant
 Mutation, 275
 in *Datura stramonium*, 354
 globe, 354
 a trisomic, 355
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 122
 Myelin, 246
 Myelocytes, 188
 Myoblast cultures, 418
 Myxedema, 229
- ## N
- Naphthalene, 400
 Naphthalene acetic acid (NAA), 86, 104,
 109, 128
 colchicine and, 128
 threshold, 104
 Narcosis, 111, 180, 396
 c-tumor, 110
 colchicine and, 402, 403
 theory of, 399, 403
 Narcotics, 392
 Narcotin, 413
 National Formulary, 156
 National Institute of Genetics, Japan,
 332
 Natural polyploids, discovery of
 in *Gossypium*, spontaneously, 303
 in grapes, 324
 in *Polygonatum*, 385
 Necrotic factor in tobacco, 307
 polyploidy breeding, 307–9
 transfer from *T. glutinosa*, 307
 Neoplasms
 in abdominal cavity, 377
 lymphoid, in man, 264
 lymphoid, in mouse, 262
 malignant, in horse, 257
 malignant, in man, 259
 in man, 376–77
 Neoplastic cells, 258–60, 378; *see also*
 Cancer, Cancer chemotherapy, Car-
 cinogenesis
 experimental study of, 258
 growth in animals, 194, 255–69
 Nephrectomy, unilateral, 237, 238, 241
 Nerve cells
 colchicine mitosis in regenerating, 246
 growth, 210
 regeneration, 246
 Nervous paralysis, 377
 Nessberry, 324
 Neural tissue in chicks, 209
 Neuroblasts of grasshopper
 bleb formation, 91
 Brownian movement, 89
 delay in mitosis, 46
 destruction of fibers in, 77
 effectiveness of colchicine on, con-
 centration, 72
 exploded metaphase in, 72
 exposure time, 73
 inhibition by colchicine, 34
 mitochondria observed in, 72
 mitotic stage treated, 70, 73
 phosphorus, 89

Neuroblasts of grasshopper (*continued*)
 photomicrographs of, 66
 ribo-nucleic acid, 89
 specific concentrations, 41, 70
 spindle inhibition, 68
 in study of prophase, 32-33
 successive changes in, 70
 technique developed with, 71-73
 viscosity changes, 89
in vitro technique, 377
 Neuromuscular apparatus, 179
 Neuromuscular block, 180
 Neutrons, 269
Nicotiana, 254, 288, 346, 347, 357, 362
 back-cross segregates, 308
 species of: *digluta*, 307; *glutinosa*, 359;
 langsдорffii, 356; *sanderaea*, 356;
 tabacum, 309; *tabacum* var. *virii*,
 307
 synthesis of *N. digluta*, 309
 synthetic tobacco species, 309
 trisomics and corolla size, 356
 Nicotinamide, 397
 Nipple, 226
Nitella mucronata, 119
 Nitro-derivatives, 400
 Normal interphase, 380
 North Carolina State College, 331
 Northern hemisphere, 141, 323
 Norway, 322
Nostoc commune, 119
 Nuclear sap, 202
 Nucleic acid, 221
 Nucleoli, in neuroblasts, 70-71
 Nucleoprotein metabolism, 197
 Nullisomics, 357-58
 Number of fruits, triploid, increase, 367
 Number of mitoses, 378
 Nuptial colors in *Rhodeus*, 191
 Nuts, 279

O

Oats, 26, 279
 Octoploids, 95; *see also* Aneuploidy,
 Autoploidy, Polyploidy
 layers in shoot apex, 356
Oedogonium, 119
 polyploidy in, 124
Oenothera lamarckiana var. *gigas*, 318
 Official status of drug, 140
 Oil-bearing seeds, 326
 Brassica, 326
 flax, 326
 sesame, 326
 Olomouc, Czechoslovakia, 143, 149
 fruit development of *Colchicum*, 149
 Omphalomesenteric vessels, 209
 Opaque hyaline globule, 80
 Organoleptic tests of drugs, 141
 Oriental medicine and drug plants, 6

Orthoptera, 41
 Gyrillis assimilis, 90
 Melanoplus differentialis, 77, 90
Oryzias latipes, 204
Oryza sativa var. *indica* $\times$ var. *japonica*
 autotetraploid and diploid hybrid fer-
 tility, 321
 hybridization, 320
 Ovalbumine, 197
 Ovariectomy, 232
 Ovary
 corpus luteum, 230
 follicular cells, 220
 of frog, 192
 germinal epithelium, 219
 Ovipositor, 191, 226
 Oxaloacetic acid, 166
 Oxycolchicine, 169; *see also* Oxydi-
 colchicine
 Oxydicolchicine, 180, 195
 Oxygen, 223, 224
Oxytricha, 126

P

Pairing characteristics, 385
 Pairing of chromosomes, 113
 for classifying polyploids, 283
 intergenomal pairing, 293
 measure of homology, 281
 quadrivalents, 364
 Paleolagus, 12
Pallavacinia spp., 118, 119
 Pancreas, exocrine, 193, 210, 230
 Langerhans, islets of, 177, 226, 227,
 230, 236, 241
 late mitoses in, 193
 Pancreatic gland, 177
 Papilloma
 Shope, in rabbits, 262, 263
 venereal, in man, 263
Paracentrotus, egg, 203, 401
Paramecium
 effect of temperature, 374
 species of: *caudatum*, 126; *multimi-*
 cronucleatum, 126
 in vitro, 374
 Parathyroid, 226, 227, 229, 230, 234, 240
 Partial inactivation spindle, 69
 Pasture species, 321
 Patulin, 415
 Paul of Aeginata, 12
Pelargonium, tumors in, 266
 Peltatin, 264, 413
 α -Peltatin, 413
 β -Peltatin, 413
 Pelvis; *see* Kidney
Penicillium notatum, 123
 Pentaploids, 354, 382
 source of aneuploids, 354
 Pepagomeus, 12

- Peranema*, 126
 Periclinal chimera, 285
 in apple, 351
 in *Datura*, 350, 356
 diploid-Tetraploid, 351
 induced by colchicine, 348
 in *Lilium*, 351
 in *Solanum*, 351
 Periclinal division, 350
 Periosteum; *see* Bone
 Petiolar swelling, 106
Petroselinum, 42, 47
 Peyer's patches, 178
 Pharmacognosy of *Colchicum*, 140-58
 Pharmacology of colchicine, 175-201,
 377, 380
 cellular, 396
 in forensic medicine, 176
 Pharmacopeia, 1, 140
 British, 141
 Indian, 141
 London, 13
 of United States, 141
 Pharmacy, 2, 3, 140
 Phase contrast microscope, 67, 77
 Phenol, 401
 Phenylhydrazine, 184, 185
 Phenylurethane, 105, 392
 synergistic action, 105
Phleum, species of: *nodosum*, 323;
 pratense, 322-23
 Phlorizin, 419
Phlox, 326
 drummondii, 364
 Phosphorus, 89, 181
 Photosynthesis, 397
 Phragmoplasts, 73, 89
 Phytohormone, 104, 107, 275
 Avena, 106
 colchicine not phytohormone, 107
 elongation proportional to concen-
 tration, 107
 Helianthus, 106
 Lepidium hypocotyl, 106
 Pigeon, crop-sac of, 379
 Pigs, 58-59, 381, 382
 Pilocarpin, 181
Pisum, 106
 potency, 106
 swelling, 107
Pisum sativum, action of colchicine and
 X-rays on, 267
 Pituitary, 177, 197; *see also* Hormones
 -adrenal stimulation, 193
 hormones, 226
 mitosis in, 232
 prolactin, 226
 Planimetric measurements, 378
 Plant anatomy, tunica-corpus concept,
 348
 Plant tumors, 265
Plasmodium, species of: *relictum*, 126;
 vivax, 126
 Platelets, 176, 189
 Plerome, 348
Pleurodeles, development of, 203
 Pliny the Elder, 2, 11
 Doctrine of Signatures, 11
 Ploidy, defined, 276
 Plumule, 284
 Pluricellular animals, 375
 Pluricentric mitoses, 203
 Plurinuclation, 203
 Podagra, 11, 12
 Podophyllin, 264, 413
 Podophyllotoxin, 264, 413, 415
 effects of, 416
Podophyllum sp., 264
 Poinsettia, 326
 Poison, 34, 175, 178
 preprophase poison, 35
 Polarization microscope, 67, 74, 75, 76,
 77
 Polarographic technique, 148
 Pollen
 cells, 74
 for counting chromosomes, 369
 grains, 33, 385
 mother cells, 369, 386
 sterility, 386
 tubes, 33, 37, 103
 Polycythemia vera, 224, 259
Polygonatum, 385
 c-pairs, 116
 distributed c-mitosis, 347
 species of: *commutatum*, 37, 48; *multi-*
 florum, 326; *pubescens*, 108
 susceptible to colchicine, 116
 Polyploid, classification of, 280-82
 intergrading series, 282-92
 limits not clearly defined, 292
 Polyploids
 in *Amoeba* nucleus, 375
 artificial, 26
 cell volumes, 381
 cells, 93, 95
 colchicine not effective in animal,
 380
 definition of, 276
 induction of, in vertebrates, 206
 natural, 26
 plant tumor cells, 266
 principles of breeding, 285, 382
 raw, 321
 restitution nucleus in plants, 93, 399
 series of, 278
 species in nature, 279
 spermatogenesis, 205
 stabilization of, 285
 Polyploids, animal, 380-83
 Amoeba, 58
 Artemia, 58

- Polyploids, animal (*continued*)
 chicken, 58
 Drosophila, 58
 frogs, 58, 381
 pigs, 59, 381, 382
 rabbits, 59, 381, 382
 silkworms, 58
 Triton, 58
 Triturus, 58, 97
 Xenopus, 58
 Polyploids, plant
 agricultural species, 279
 Brassica, 309–10
 Cucurbita, 311–12
 forage species, 321–23
 forest species, 323–26
 fruits, 323–26, 333
 Galeopsis, 310
 Gossypium, 302–6
 Gramineae, 301–2
 Nicotiana, 307–9
 Ribes, 312
 Solanum, 310–11
 Trifolium, 312
 vegetables, 323–26
 watermelon, 327–31
 Polyploidy, criteria for judging, 362–72
 appearance, 363
 by fruit, 363
 microscopic differences, 369
 seed, 364
 weight of grain, 366
 Polyploidy breeding, principles of
 advantages vs. disadvantages, 285
 genome transfer, 285
 large populations, 283
 law of optimal numbers, 283
 mixoploids, 285
 raw polyploids, 282
 testing methods, 286
 of transfer, 284, 293
 Polyploidy experimentation
 callus tissue, 274
 chemical induction, 274
 colchicine method, 274–75
 heat-shock, 274
 history of, 333–34
 scope of research, 286–88
 Polysaccharides, action on tumors, 261
Polystoma, 119, 125
 “Precocious reversion,” 73, 93
 Pregnancy, 229, 230, 236
 Premeiotic stages, 112
 Pressor amines, of the adrenals, 397
 Pressure, of air, action on mitoses, 225
 Pretreatment, 386
Primula kewensis, 278–79
 Progesterone, 226, 235
 Prolactine, 226, 228, 379
 injected with colchicine, 379
 Prolactine-thickened crop-sac, 379
 Proliferating cells, 385
 Propagula, 118
 Prophase, 31–35, 114, 380; *see also*
 Mitosis
 arrested, 64
 influence of colchicine, 31–33
 Prophase reversal, 50
 N-Propylcolchicamide, 411
 Prostate, 226, 227, 232
 ventral, 226
 Protein content, 368
 Protoanemonin, 413, 415
 Protonema, 118
 Protopin, 413
Protozoa, 54, 125
 anatomical variation, 126
 gross changes, 129
 microinjection, 125
 role of toxicity and temperature, 125
Psammochinus mliaris, 89, 91
 birefringence, 91
 independence of spindle and mon-
 aster, 89
 monaster expansion, 89
 viscosity changes, 89
 Pseudoanaphase, 45, 393
 Pseudometaphase, 393
 Pseudonuclei in *Tubifex* eggs, 54
 Pseudospindle, 79, 84, 85, 193, 394
 achromatic sphere, 84, 85
Psilocybe semilanceolata, 123
 Psichriste, 12
 Purdue University, 331
 Purine metabolism, 397
 Pycnosis, 52, 178, 190, 203, 376
 Pyrophosphatase, 261, 397
- Q**
- P-Quinone, 418
- R**
- Rabbit, 191, 381, 382; *see also* Polyploids,
 animal
 Racemized colchinal methyl ether, 163
 Radiomimetic action, 15, 171
 Radiomimetic drugs, 392, 415
 Radiosensitivity, 266
 Radish
 gigas, 324
 Japanese, 324
 resistance to disease, 324
 summer variety, 324
Rana, 210, species of: *agilis*, 203–4; *fusca*,
 210; *pipiens*, egg of, 191, 202; *tem-
 poraria*, 245
 Range species, 321
Raphanobrassica, 279–80, 309
 amphiploid, 309
 cabbage $\times$ radish, 309
 first made in 1826, 309
 Karpechenko demonstrated fertile, 309
Raphanus sativus, 309

- Raspberry, 324
 Rat, 42, 378
 Recovery from colchicine, 379
 in *Allium*, 29, 96
 in animals, 56–58, 96–98
 in corneal tissues, 97
 in liver, 44
 in plants, 56, 94–96
 polyploidy resulting after, 91–95
 principle of reversibility, 91–94
 processes of, 81
 reduction in number of nuclei, 41
 in sarcoma, 27
 after single injection, 57
 stages of, in *Triticum*, 95
 stages of, in *Triturus*, 43
 transfer to water, 94
 Rectum, 226
 Red blood cells, 188
 diameter of, 188, 189
 forming tissues, 376
 volumes, 381
 Red clover, tetraploids, 322
 Regeneration, 93, 236–42; *see also*
 Kidney, Liver
 in amphibians, 376
 for c-mitosis study, 376
 in developing animals, 242–46
 and hypertrophy, 236–42
 inhibition of, 245
 of limbs, 242
 liver of rat, 44, 57, 216
 of nerve, 246
 tail of *Xenopus*, 242–45
 of thymus, 241
 Regenerative tissues, 385
 Renal artery, ligature of, 40, 238
 Reproductive isolation, 292
 Resins, 140
 Resistance, in plants and animals, 398
 by *Colchicum* to colchicine, 107, 398
 of golden hamsters, 107, 398
 to phytohormone tests, 107
 Respiration, 103
 cellular, 204
 in tumors, 261
 Respiratory paralysis, 377
 Retention of colchicine in cell, 383
 Reticulocytes, 184, 185
 Reversible effects of colchicine, 89;
 see also Reversibility
 Reversibility, 31
 capacity to, 93–94
 characteristic important, 91–94
 demonstrated, 94
 necessary for induction of polyploidy,
 92–93
 regeneration of spindle, 94
 Reversion to diploidy, 285
 Rheumatism, 1, 2, 3
 Rhizomes, 384
 Rhizotomi, 2, 3
Rhodeus amarus, 226, 227
 nuptial colors, 191
Rhoeo discolor, 109
Ribes
 currant and gooseberry combined, 312
 meiotic irregularities carried over, 116
 new species, *R. nigrolaria*, 312
 species of: *grossularia*, 312; *nigrum*,
 312
 Ribonucleic acid, 89, 397
 Ribose, 417
 Ribose nucleic acid, 121
 Ricine, 206; *see also* Abrine
 induces strophosomy, 206
Ricinus, tumors in, 266
 Ring A, 161
 presence of benzenoid ring, 161
 Ring B, 161–67; *see also* Colchicine
 structure
 recognized as 7-membered, 166
 research on, 161–67
 revision of Windaus concept, 166
 Ring C, 167, 168, 409
 of colchicine tropolonoid, 168
 comparison with tropolones, 168–69
 Dewar's suggestion, 168
 enolone properties derived from, 167
 Rodents, 376
 Root gatherers; *see* Rhizotomi
 Root hairs, 109
 c-tumor, 109
 not polyploid, 109
 Root systems, treated with colchicine,
 384–85
 Root tip, 369, 386
 Allium, 19, 25, 27, 35, 41, 49, 55, 78, 79,
 83, 84, 85, 96
 c-pairs in, 49, 85
 c-tumors on, 25, 102–7
 colchicine penetrates, 36
 correlation region of, and c-mitoses, 55
 description of c-mitosis in, 28
 distribution of cells in, 55, 79, 95
 of onion seedlings, 34
 pairs of "skis" in, 51
 polyploidy in, 25, 79, 95
 tests with, 19, 34
 wheat, 90
 X-ray on, 105
 Root tumor, 25, 103
 Roots, encised, 132, 385
 Rudimentary cell plates, 89, 90
Rumex acetosa, 132
 Russia, 286, 287, 296
- ## S
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 123
 Saccharose, 416
 Saffron, 1
Salamandra, corneal cells of, 401
 Salivary glands, 269

- Sanguinarine, 413
 Sarcoma, 26, 180
 benzopyrene-induced, 261
 Crocker, 253, 255, 256
 grafted, 26
 in rat, 260
 Rous, in fowl, 262
 treated, 26
 untreated, 26
Sassafras albidum, 413
 Saturated ketone, 163
 Saxifrages, 11
 Scales of liliaceous plants, 384
Schistosomus reflexus, 206
 Schwann cells, mitoses of, 246
 Schweigger-Seidel tubules; *see* Kidney
 Sea urchin eggs, 392
 Seed
 amphiploid weight and size of, 365, 367
 of autotetraploid, 326
 colchicine from, 144–47, 151, 152, 153, 154, 159
 colchicine compounds from, 144–49, 153, 154
 Colchicum described, 153
 collecting *Colchicum*, 150–51
 criteria for judging polyploid from, 320, 363–67
 dehiscence of, 149
 effect of pollination on, 367
 four X, 328–29
 fruit without, 302, 307, 329
 grain weight, 365
 markings on, 330, 365
 mature, 149, 329
 in *Medicago*, 322
 number of, per fruit, 365
 ovules appearing as, 321–31
 production of, $3\times$, 332
 propagation of triploid, 328
 reduced setting, 371
 seed production in rice, 321
 seed-producing parts, 5
 size of, 365
 size correlated with drug production, 152
 spring production in *Colchicum*, 3, 7
 sugar beet, 332
 tetraploid, 328, 330, 363–65
 thickness of, 328, 365
 three X, 328–29, 332–33
 treatment with colchicine, 384
 variation in colchicine from, 150–52
 volume of tetraploid, 365
 watermelon tetraploid, 327–29, 365
 yield lower from tetraploid, 284
 Seedless fruits, 327
 ovules appear as seeds, 327–31
 term meaningless, 327
 Seedling culture in watermelon, 329
 Seedling treatment; *see* Techniques of colchicine treatment
 Segmental allopolyploid, 277, 281, 282
 Self incompatibility, 332
 Seminal vesicles, 217, 219, 226, 227, 232, 234
 Septa, 89
 arrested cell plates, 89–90
Serratia marcescens, 261
 Serum
 homologous, 378
 human, 397
 Sesquihydrate crystals, 159
 complex crystals, 373
 concentrated colchicine solution deposits, 159
 Sex determination in plants, 351
 excess of females in hemp, 353
 influence of X chromosome, 352–54
 methods of determining, 353
 and polyploidy, 351–52
 role of autosomes, 353
 Sex hormones, 230; *see also* Androgens, Hormones, Progesterone
 Sexual cycle in animals, 376
 Shin-Yamato, variety of watermelon, 330
 diploid, 330
 fruits, 330
 seeds, 330
 tetraploid, 330
 triploid, 330
 Shoot growth index, 96
 effect of colchicine, 96
 leaf shoots, 96
 Shope papilloma, 262, 263
Silene otites, 353
 female homogametic, 354
 male heterogametic, 353–54
 Silk worm, 191
Siredon, 32, 41, 42, 96, 97
 duration of c-mitosis in, 48
 erythroblastic prophase metaphase, 90
 recovery stages in, 45, 56, 97
 spleen of, 29, 50
Sitanion, 302
 artificial polyploid of, 301–3
 Skin, growth of, 221, 226, 227, 376
 for biopsies, 376, 383
 Sleep, action on mitosis, 221
 Small intestine of mammal, 378
 Snapdragon, 326; *see also* *Antirrhinum*
 aftereffects of colchicine, 115
 pollen germination in, 116
 Sodium, 180
 Sodium cacodylate, 17, 29, 397, 411
 Sodium diethyldithiocarbamate, 412
 Sodium methoxide in methanol, 167
Solanum, 288, 311, 325
 crosses with *S. tuberosum*, 325
 hybrids of, 311
 interspecific hybridization, 325

- species of: *antipoviczii*, 311, 325; *antipoviczii* $\times$ *chacoense*, 311, 325; *chacoense*, 311, 325; *demissum*, 311; *rybinii*, 311; *tuberosum*, 311
 transfer of disease resistance, 325
- Somatic doubling, 294
- Somatic meiosis, 45–46
- Somatic reduction, 94
 equal or unequal separations, 42
 pseudoanaphase, 45
 relation to meiosis, 45, 94
 terminology, 45–46
- Somatotropic hormone, 230
- Sorbitol, 417
- D-Sorbitol, 416
- Sorghum*
 autotetraploid sudan grass, 323
 segregations, 323
 species of: *halopense*, 323; *vulgare* var. *sudanense*, 323
- Spartina townsendii*, 279
- Species Plantarum*, 7
- Spelt wheat synthesized, 295–97
 invested type, 296
- Speltoid wheat, 357
- Spermatids, 204–5
- Spermatocytes, 204
 heads of, 382
- Spermatogenesis, 204
- Spermatogonia, 204
- Spermatozoa, 206, 382
- Sphaerechinus*, egg, 202
- Spina bifida* in chicks, 209
- Spinacia*, 42, 80
 recovery, 95
 root tips, 95
- Spindle, 65–98, 392, 402, 421; *see also*
 Deformed spindle, Pseudospindle
 acenaphthene, 82
 antagonists, 396, 416, 418
 in *Arbacia*, 74–77
 arrested metaphase, 36, 81
 artefacts, 67
 asymmetrical, 94
 bipolar, 93, 94, 96
 birefringence pattern, 75–76
 cell plates, 89–90
 centromeric, 82
 centrosomic, 81, 84
 chemical action on, 403–4, 416
 chromosomal fibers of, 77
 cleavage processes, 53, 87–89
 colchicine and, 392–93
 continuous fibers of, 87–89
 contraction of, 420
 cytoplasm and, 65–98
 “cytoplasmatization” of, 74
 damage, 31
 deformed, 79
 destruction of, 69, 70, 71
 disappearance of, 76
 disengaged from fiber, 36
 disturbances classified, 86
 apolar, 86
 bipolar, 86
 multipolar, 86
 unipolar, 86
 fibers, 65–67
 form of, 78–79
 fundamental problem of mechanism, 395
 inactivation of, 28
 inhibiting actions decreased, 374
 inhibition of, 36, 68–69, 399
 lipid solubility and, 402
 mechanisms of, 81–86
 merostathmokinesis, 86
 metaphase, of *Chaetopterus*, 75
 microdissection of, 33
 movement of, 42
 narcotics, 401
 neuroblastic cells, 66
 phragmoplasts, 89–90
 physical action, 399–401
 physiology of, 394
 pluripolar, 204
 poisons of, 391–92, 411–16
 pseudo, 79
 rate of disappearance, 76
 recovery of, 56
 retardation studies, 77
 reversibility characteristics of, 91–94
 “solubilization” of, 81
 specificity of, 67, 393
 stathmokinesis, 86
 submicroscopic structures, 75
 successive changes of, 70
 synergists, 396, 416, 418
 toxicity, 374
 tropokinesis, 86
Tubifex, 53
 X-ray, 374
- Spiral coiling of chromosomes
 chromatin development, 32
 excessive coiling, 46
 major, 32
 minor, 32
 relational coiling, 46–49
- Spirogyra*, 119, 125
- Spleen, 176, 181, 248
- Sporogenous tissues, 119
- Sporophytic cells, 120
- Spring fruiting, 5
- Squamous cells, 376
- Staminal hairs, *Tradescantia*, 385
 process of interphase, 51
 technique with, 33, 73–75
in vitro study, 73
- Star formation; *see also* C-metaphase
 figures by Pernice, 18, 39
 multiple, 83
 multiple, in *Allium*, 41

- Star formation (*continued*)
 in neuroblastic cells, 66, 70, 72
 oriented c-metaphase, 36–40
 in *Triton*, 40, 81–83
 in *Triturus*, 40, 43, 81–83
 types, 38, 43, 81
- Star metaphases, 36, 38, 39, 40, 43, 66,
 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 81, 82, 83
 multiple, 83, 84
- Starch, 220
 action on mitosis, 221
 diastatic activity and colchicine, 131
 digestion of, 131
- Stathmokinesis, 67, 86
 arrested metaphases, 24
 defined, 24
 full inactivation, 86
 index of, 224
- Steatosis, 191
- Steel rye, 319, 366
 autotetraploids, 319
 in Sweden, 319, 364
- Sterile hybrids, 278, 363; *see also*
 Fertility
 made fertile, 278, 362, 384
- Steroid hormones, 418
- Stilbestrol, 227
- Stilbylamine, 413
- Stipa*, 302
- Stomach epithelium, 409
- Stomatal development, 128–29
- Stress, 177, 190, 193, 248, 262
- Striated muscle, 180
- Stropharia merderia*, 123
- Strophosomy, 207–8
- Strychnos arborea*, 413
- Subcompactoid wheat, 357
- Submicroscopic structure, 74, 75, 127,
 128
- Substances from *Colchicum*, 144, 154
 B, 144
 C, 144, 147, 172
 colchicine, 144–47
 D, 144–46
 derivatives and mechanism of
 c-mitosis, 404–11
 E, 144–46
 F (Demecolcin), 143, 144–47, 154
 I, 144–46
- Substituted chromosomes, 300
 in *Nicotiana*, 358, 307–8
 nullisomics of wheat, 357
 rye for wheat, 300
- Sucrose agar media, 386
- Sucrose production, 332
 percentage, 332
 of tetraploids increased, 368
 in triploid beets, 332
 in watermelon, 368, 417
- Sugar beets, 139, 331
 anatomical changes, 139
 improvement, 331
 triploid, 331–33
- Sugar cane, 279
- Sulfanilamide, 418
- Sulphydryl groups, 403
- Sulphydryl poisons, 411
- Sulfonamide, 104
- Sunlight, 154, 170
 effect on colchicine, 154
- Super contraction, 85, 113
 autonomous, of c-mitosis, 46
 c-pair contraction, 37, 43, 47
 chromosome evolution, 46–48
 maximum contraction, 44, 47
 pretreatment of, 48
 threshold for, 46
 thickness and shortness, 52
- Supralethal dose, 34
 in rats for maximum arrested
 metaphase, 34, 44
- Surface changes in eggs, 202
- Surinjan, 3, 12
- Svalof, 274
 chromosome laboratory, 286
 experiments, 284
 Hilleshog strain of beets, 355
 Swedish botanists, 274–310
- Sweden, 274, 286, 287, 322, 355, 382
- Synapsis, 277
 chiasmata, 115
 of hybridity, 277
 meiosis, 112
 pairing of chromosomes, 112
- Syndrome, adaptation, 192
- Synergism, 105, 217, 416
 role of colchicine, 105
- Synergists, 396, 418
- Synsiphon*, 8
- T**
- Tachysterin, 235
- Tagetes patula*, tumors in, 266
- Tail, regeneration of, 242
- Taraxacum koksaghyz*, 368
- Tautomeric enol system, 160, 168
- Tautomerides, 168
- Techniques of colchicine treatment,
 373–90
 Allium cepa test, 27, 28, 34, 41, 79, 385
 in animals, 373–83
 Arbacia, 75
 birefringence tests, 89
 chemical methods of extraction, 153,
 154, 159
 chromosome studies, 386
 corneal cells, 43
 effectiveness, 76, 131–32, 383, 404
 egg, at second maturation division, 381
 embryo sac, 118
 embryonic growth, 202–10

- for expanding buds, 384
- experimental growth, 214-49
- fibroblast cultures, 30
- grafted sarcoma of mouse, 26
- neoplastic growth, 255-70
- neuroblasts of grasshopper, 32, 33, 66, 70
- in plants, 383-86
- polarization microscope, 75
- pollen, 116
- pollen mother cells, 110-13
- pollen tube, 37, 108, 385
- polyploidy
 - in animals, 58, 60, 380-83
 - in plants, 26, 57-58, 384-85
- regenerating liver cells, 44
- seedling, 384
- Siredon*, 45
- solutions used, 373-74
- staminal hair cell, 73, 385
- for study of mitosis, 374-80
- temperature, 374
- tissue culture, 378-79, 385
- tissue of tumors, 385
- Triton*, 40
- Triturus*, 40, 43
- Tubifex* eggs, 54
- Telophase, 50, 65, 94, 117, 222, 376-78
 - agglutination at, 52
 - arrest reduces, 28-30
 - chromosomes of pollen tube, 108
 - colchicine and, 50
 - despiralizing stages at, 51
 - mitotic counts, 378
 - percentage decreases, 30
 - recovery in plants and, 94
 - restitution nucleus via c-telophase, 93
 - root tip percentages of, 34
 - in topography of mitotic growth, 375
- Temperature, internal, 179
 - action on toxicity of colchicine, 194, 203
 - effect of low, 415
- Testis, interstitial cells, 226, 236
- Testosterone, 217, 218, 232
 - propionate, 219, 233, 234
- Tetramethoxy-9-methylphenanthrene, 164
- Tetramethoxy-10-methylphenanthrene, 163
- Tetramethoxy-9-phenanthraldehyde, 162
- Tetramethoxyphenanthraquinone, 162, 163
- Tetramethoxyphenanthrene-10-carboxylic acid, 162
- 4, 5-Tetramethylene-tropolone, 417
- Tetraploid, 276, 282, 283, 382; *see also*
 - Autoploidy, Autotetraploid, Polyploid
- Allium*, 25, 27, 28, 35, 79
- allo-, 292-312
 - appearance of, 363
 - auto-, 318-19
 - cell, 95
 - chimeras, 356
 - colchicine method to make, 274-75
 - diploid hybrids as fertile, 362
 - flower, stem apex, 349
 - fruit and seed of, 363
 - in *Gossypium*, 304
 - in grapes, 324
 - induced in plants, 383-85
 - kernel weight in rye, 366
 - leaf of, 363, 368
 - mitoses of, 97
 - natural, in cotton, 283
 - natural tetraploid cell in *Polygonatum*, 37
 - performance of, 319-20
 - in phlox, 364
 - physiological features of, 367-68
 - in plants, 56
 - in polyploidy breeding, 285
 - raw, 321
 - in red clover, 368
 - reiteration of the c-mitosis, 55-56
 - sex stability in, 351-54
 - single c-mitosis, 55
 - in steel rye, 319
 - in strawberry, 324
 - successful genotypes, 283
 - in sugar beet, 332-33
 - superiority of, 320
 - treatment at anaphase, 70-72
 - in *Triturus*, 43
 - use of, to make triploid, 285, 326, 327, 328
 - in *Vinca*, 349
 - in watermelon, 327-30
- Tetraploid wheat, 295
 - durum, 295
 - emmer, 295
 - T. persicum*, 295-96
 - T. timopheevi*, 298
- Thalassemia, 224
- Thermodynamic activity, 400, 407
- Thiouracil, 238, 248-49
- Thorn test, 197
- Thousand grain weight in rye, 365
- Threshold concentrations, 385
- Thrombin, 194
- Thrombopenia, essential, 189
- Thymic cortex, 178
- Thymonucleic acids, 53
- Thymus, regeneration, 241
 - cells of, destruction, 261
- Thyroid, 227, 230, 269
- Thyroidectomy, 249, 288
- Thyrotropic hormone, 226, 228, 229, 248
- Thyroxin, 238
 - and kidney hypertrophy, 241

- Tissue cultures, 105, 196, 214, 215, 216,
219, 223, 257, 374, 379, 380, 385, 412
arrested metaphases in, 17, 373
cancer cells, 258
cellular multiplication, 219
chick heart, 418
colchicine derivatives, 411–12
fibroblast cultures, 30, 44, 215–16, 418,
420, 421
hanging drop preparations of, 378
of *Helianthus*, 105
methods, 17
methylene blue stain, 91
mitotic stimulation in, 379
rabbit heart, 418
study of mitosis by, 17, 337, 375
in vitro, malignant, 17, 257
in vitro, normal, 17, 172, 257
in vivo, malignant, 17, 257
in vivo, normal, 17
Tobacco, 26, 279, 294; *see also* *Nicotiana*
Toes, regressive evolution of, 209
Tomato, 104, 325
autotetraploid, 325
Tool for study of growth, 378
Toxicity of colchicine, 3, 94, 96, 121, 195
cumulative, 196
low, in plants, 383
nonspecific toxic reactions, 379
variations in, 194
Tradescantia, 32, 69, 73–74, 111, 113, 170–
71, 392, 399, 415; *see also* Staminal
hair cell
c-meiosis, 115
embryo sac, 117, 118
flower, 109
microspores, 115
pistil, 109
pollen mother cells, 111
polynucleate cells, 115
stem, 106
style, 109
Transformations of chromosomes, 50–52
Treatment with colchicine; *see* Tech-
niques of colchicine treatment
Triatoma infestans, 205
Tribromo acid, 169
Trifolium, 321–22
amphiploid of: *T. repens* × *T. nigres-*
cens, 312
species of: *hybridum*, 322; *pratense*,
322; *repens*, 322
Trimetaphase, 83
Trimethoxy-3-methylnaphthalene-1:2-
dicarboxylic anhydride, 166
Trimethylcolchicinic acid, 160, 404–5,
408–9
di-benzoylation of, 166
Trimethylcolchicinic acid methyl
ether, 408
Trinidad, 288
Triploid, 326–33, 381, 382
allo-, 326
apples, 333
auto-, 326, 327
fruit by diploid pollinations, 327
fruits, 333
guava, 333
natural species of, 326
optimal number at, 327
parthenocarpy, 329
propagation of seed for, 328
seed production for, 327
seedless fruits of, 327
source for aneuploids, 354
sugar beets, 331–33
from tetraploid parents, 327
in watermelon, 327–31
Tripleneustes esculentus, 88
Trisomics, 355
Trispecies hybrids, in *Gossypium*, 306
Triticales, 300–301
homology of chromosomes between
rye and wheat, 300
Lebedeff, 300
meiotic irregularity, 300
Meister, 300
Müntzing, 300
Rimpan, 300
stability of, 300
Taylor, 1935, 300
vegetative propagation, 300–301
Triticinae, 362
Triticum, 95, 277, 287, 288, 354; *see also*
Triticales
cell plates, 95
a hexaploid species in, 358
with hybridization, 296
monosomics of, 358
multipolar groups, 95
nullisomics of, 357–59
origin of, without hybridization, 297
root tips, 403
species of: *aestivum*, 279, 397; *dicoc-*
coides, 295; *dicoccum*, 297; *mono-*
coccum, 295, 298; *polonicum*, 358;
spelta, 295; *timopheevi*, 298
test of spindle poison, 403
Triticum amphiploids, intergeneric
T. aestivum × *Agropyron glaucum*,
298
T. aestivum × *Agropyron inter-*
medium, 298
T. aestivum × *Secale cereale*, 300
T. dicoccoides × *Aegilops squarrosa*,
295
T. dicoccum × *Aegilops squarrosa*,
297
T. persicum × *Aegilops squarrosa*,
296
Triton
arrested metaphases percentage, 40

- ball metaphases, 42
 - explanation for types of arrest, 82
 - exploded metaphases of, 41
 - inhibition of spindle by physical agents, 399
 - oriented metaphase, 39, 83
 - origin of star metaphase, 39, 82, 83
 - polyploid cells of, 58
 - recovery and treatment, 40
 - unoriented metaphases, 83
 - vulgaris*, 38-40
 - Triturus*
 - ball metaphase, 42
 - bimetaphases, 97
 - centrosomic body in, 90
 - cornea, 97
 - development, 88, 203
 - differential counts of mitotic types, 40
 - distributed c-mitoses, 97
 - explanation of arrested types, 82, 83
 - exploded metaphase, 41-42
 - multiple stars, 83
 - newly fertilized eggs, 58
 - origin of star, 39
 - recovery figures, 39, 43, 97
 - species of helveticus*, 88; *viridescens*, 81, 82, 83, 90
 - unoriented metaphases, 83-84
 - Tropokinesis, 67, 86, 400
 - Tropolone, 15, 171, 415, 417
 - Trypaflavine, 193
 - Tubifex*, egg, 53, 54, 89, 91, 202
 - alteration in chromosome structure, 52-53
 - cytoplasmic viscosity, 91
 - destruction of chromosomes, 42, 53
 - developing eggs, 54
 - multiple stars, 39
 - pseudonuclei, 54
 - surface changes, 89
 - Tubuli contorti; *see* Kidney, convoluted tubules
 - Tumor cells, enlargement of, 266
 - Tumors, 255; *see also* C-tumors, Neoplasms, Neoplastic cells
 - of colchicine, 268
 - cure of mice, 261
 - in man, 267
 - necrosis of, 260
 - in plants, 265-66
 - tumor respiration, 397
 - Tunica in plants, 348
 - Twin seedling method, 334
 - cotton, 334
 - in flax, 334
 - Gossypium*, 334
 - peppers, 334
- U**
- Ultra violet light, 91, 170
 - isomerization of colchicine, 170
 - Ulva*, 119
 - zoospores, 125
 - zygotes, 125
 - Unipolar, 86
 - United States of America, 287, 288, 322
 - fruit improvement, 323
 - State and Federal experiment stations, 288
 - Univalents, 113
 - University of California, 287
 - University of Manchester, 324
 - University of Oklahoma, 349
 - Unsaturated ketone, 163
 - Urechis*, 399
 - Ureter, 237
 - ligature of, 239
 - Urethane, 265
 - Uric acid, in gout, 197
 - Urine, 194-96
 - U. S. P. colchicine, 141
 - U. S. Pharmacopeia, 373
 - Uterus, 181
 - muscle cells of, 226
 - of rabbit, 217, 218
- V**
- Vaccines, 140
 - Vagina, 226, 227
 - action of estrogens on, 214
 - Vallisneria*, 352
 - Vascularization, 128
 - of plant tumors, 258
 - scleariform vessels, 128
 - Vaseline-lanoline paste, 377
 - Vedic texts, 2
 - Venom of bee, 104
 - Veratrine, 14, 413
 - Vernae, 9
 - Verticillium dahliae*, 123
 - Vicia faba*, 393
 - Victoria blue, 420
 - Vinca*
 - chromosomes, 349
 - diploid, 349
 - larger flowers, 349
 - pollen mother cells, 349
 - species of: *minor*, 348; *rosea*, 326, 348
 - tetraploid, 349
 - Viridis mutant, 55
 - Virus tumor tissue, 132, 385
 - Black's original R. strain
 - Viscosity, rhythm of, 74, 420
 - and c-tumors, 110
 - cytoplasm, 110
 - high, 80, 89
 - protein dissociation, 110
 - Vitamin, 275, 368
 - B₁, 109
 - C, 324
 - Vomiting, symptom of colchicine poisoning, 178, 179

W

Warburg flasks, 377
 Warm-blooded animals, 1, 374, 379
 Warts, 263
 Wasa II, 366
 Water, 383
 Watercress, 324
 growth rates reduced, 370
 increase of vitamin C, 324
 slower growth, 324
 succulence, 324, 370
 Watermelon, 327-31
 cavity in seeds of, 329
 chromosomal types, 327-31
 commercial growing, 331
 female sterility, 327, 329
 genetic marks to distinguish, 329
 increase in number of fruits, 329
 parthenocarpy in, 329
 propagation of seed for, 328
 seed for, 328-29
 seed production, 331
 seedless fruits, 327, 329
 special cultivation of, 329
 tetraploid seed parent, 327-31
 triploid seed, 327
 triploids, 327-31
 weight, 329
 yield, 329
 Waxes, 140
 Weed killer, 275
 Wheat, 26; *see also Triticum*
 Wheat seedlings, 104

White blood cells, 176, 184
 Windaus' formula of colchicine, 171
 Woodland strawberry, cultivated strains,
 323
 Wound healing, 246

X

Xanthine-dehydrase, 397
 Zanthoapterin, 241
 X-chromosome, 352-54
 in plants, 351-54
 ratios, 353-54
Xenopus
 amputated tail, 376
 laevis, 97, 210, 242, 245
 larvae, 376
 regeneration of tail, 376
 X-ray, 54, 55, 105, 258, 266, 275
 crystallographic analysis, 169

Y

Y'-chromosome, 352-54
 in plants, 352-54
 ratios, 353-54
 Yeast, 120, 121
 brewing test, 122
 methylene blue, 123
 polyploids, 121

Z

Zea, 354