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Oat Variety Test

Abstract

Thirty-three varieties were included in the 2000 oat test at Lewis. Each variety was sown in three different plots to average out the effects of soil variability. The varieties were planted March 20 at a rate of 3 bushels/ acre. The oat plots were harvested on July 13.

Keywords

Agronomy

Disciplines

Agricultural Science | Agriculture | Agronomy and Crop Sciences

Oat Variety Test

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Materials and Methods

Thirty-three varieties were included in the 2000 oat test at Lewis. Each variety was sown in three different plots to average out the effects of soil variability. The varieties were planted March 20 at a rate of 3 bushels/acre. The oat plots were harvested on July 13.

Results

Average oat grain yield at Lewis in 2000 was 80 bushels/acre, 18 bushels/acre less than the average yield in 1999 (Table 1). Based on three years of data (1998-2000), Brawn was the highest yielding variety. Jerry had the highest test weight among hulled (normal) oat varieties in 2000. Paul is a hull-less variety and thus had a higher test weight.

Additional information on oat and barley variety tests in the state can be found in the publication, "Iowa Crop Performance Tests - Oat and Barley, 1997-2000," which is available from county extension offices (Pm-1645).

| Table 1. Perto | rmance o | r oat en Yield | tries at | <u>Lewis t</u> 3-yr | Heading | Lodging | Straw | Test | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| Entry | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | avg | date ^a | score ^b | yield ^c | wt. ^d | |
| | bushels/acre | | | | | | ton/acre | lb/bu | |
| Belle | 78 | 97 | 89 | 88 | 6/06 | 28 | 3.7 | 33.4 | |
| Blaze | 107 | 108 | 93 | 103 | 6/02 | 54 | 3.2 | 33.7 | |
| Brawn | 112 | 120 | 107 | 113 | 6/02 | 39 | 3.3 | 31.5 | |
| Burton | 91 | 97 | 73 | 87 | 6/02 | 43 | 3.6 | 31.4 | |
| Chaps | 104 | 108 | 94 | 102 | 6/01 | 43 | 3.0 | 32.0 | |
| Cherokee | 64 | 69 | 38 | 57 | 5/29 | 38 | 3.3 | 31.1 | |
| Classic | 96 | 123 | 82 | 100 | 6/01 | 42 | 3.1 | 33.0 | |
| Dane | 89 | 108 | 86 | 94 | 5/26 | 18 | 3.2 | 29.8 | |
| Don | 99 | 103 | 87 | 96 | 5/30 | 58 | 3.3 | 34.3 | |
| Ebeltoft | | 123 | 81 | 103 | 6/10 | 35 | 3.7 | 31.5 | |
| Gem | 106 | 101 | 96 | 101 | 6/05 | 28 | 3.3 | 32.4 | |
| IN09201 | 105 | 99 | 90 | 98 | 5/30 | 42 | 3.1 | 32.6 | |
| lda | 94 | 89 | 99 | 94 | 6/04 | 47 | 3.1 | 31.7 | |
| Jay | 103 | 125 | 88 | 106 | 6/01 | 35 | 4.1 | 34.1 | |
| Jerry | 86 | 111 | 90 | 96 | 6/03 | 49 | 3.3 | 35.0 | |
| Jim | 113 | 120 | 86 | 106 | 5/31 | 48 | 4.0 | 33.4 | |
| Jud | 108 | 94 | 89 | 97 | 6/06 | 35 | 3.8 | 33.1 | |
| Killdeer | | 114 | 88 | 102 | 6/06 | 37 | 3.7 | 32.3 | |
| Loyal | | 99 | 80 | 91 | 6/07 | 27 | 3.4 | 33.1 | |
| Milton | 94 | 104 | 70 | 89 | 6/05 | 45 | 3.3 | 31.7 | |
| Multiline E77 | 59 | 53 | 40 | 50 | 5/28 | 48 | 2.9 | 31.5 | |
| Ogle | 108 | 104 | 95 | 102 | 6/01 | 46 | 3.9 | 30.9 | |
| Paul | 52 | 70 | 52 | 58 | 6/09 | 27 | 3.7 | 40.9 | |
| Richard | 89 | 93 | 85 | 89 | 6/03 | 28 | 3.6 | 31.4 | |
| Richland | 48 | 51 | 29 | 43 | 6/01 | 56 | 2.5 | 29.5 | |
| Riser | 69 | 99 | 64 | 77 | 5/24 | 65 | 3.1 | 33.5 | |
| Rodeo | 120 | 107 | 90 | 106 | 6/04 | 38 | 3.3 | 31.3 | |
| Sheldon | 96 | 93 | 70 | 86 | 5/30 | 75 | 3.2 | 32.4 | |
| Starter | 84 | 89 | 77 | 83 | 5/30 | 65 | 3.0 | 33.7 | |
| Troy | 91 | 95 | 85 | 90 | 6/09 | 79 | 3.6 | 32.2 | |
| Valley | 96 | 89 | 81 | 89 | 6/06 | 60 | 3.8 | 33.3 | |
| Vista | 93 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 6/04 | 44 | 3.2 | 32.7 | |
| Youngs | | 108 | 79 | 95 | 6/09 | 36 | 3.6 | 31.3 | |
| Mean | 93 | 98 | 80 | 90 | 6/03 | 43 | 3.4 | 32.6 | |
| LSD(0.05) ^e | 12 | 25 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 26 | 0.7 | 1.3 | |

Table 1. Performance of oat entries at Lewis from 1998 to 2000.

^a Heading date at Ames, 2000

^b Lodging - 1999 average from 5 sites.
^c Straw yield - 2000 average from 5 sites.

^d Test weight - 2000 average from 5 sites.

^e LSD = Least significant difference. When entries differ by an amount equal to one LSD or more, they are considered to be in different classes with 95% certainty.