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Oat Variety Test, Triticale Variety Test

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Oat Variety Test, Triticale Variety Test

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Includes:

Oat Variety Test

Triticale Variety Test

Keywords

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Oat Variety Test

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Materials and Methods

Twenty-eight varieties were included in the 2003 oat test at Nashua. Each variety was sown in three different plots to average out the effects of soil variability. The varieties were planted April 2 at a rate of 3 bushels/acre. The oat plots were harvested on July 28.

Results

Average oat grain yield at Nashua in 2003 was 120 bushels/acre, 32 bushels/acre less than the average yield in 2002 (Table 1). Based on three years of data (2001–2003), Sesqui was the highest yielding variety. Reeves had the highest test weight among hulled (normal) oat varieties in 2003. Buff and Paul are hull-less varieties and thus had a higher test weight.

Additional information on oat and barley variety tests in the state can be found in the publication, "Iowa Crop Performance Tests—Oat, 2001–2003; Barley, 1999–2003; and Spring Triticale, 2003," which is available from county extension offices (PM-1645) and at www.public.iastate.edu\~jjannink\.

Triticale Variety Test

Nineteen winter triticale lines and nineteen spring triticale lines were tested at Nashua in 2003. Only one year of data are available; thus, no table is presented. Triticale is being evaluated as a possible feed grain crop. Additional information on the triticale tests grown in the state can be found in the publication, "Iowa Crop Performance Tests—Oat, 2001–2003; Barley, 1999–2003; and Spring Triticale, 2003," which is available from county extension offices (PM-1645), and at www.public.iastate.edu\~jjannink\.

Table 1. Performance of oat varieties tested at Nashua from 2001 to 2003.

| | Grain yields | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Variety | 2001 | 2002 b | 2003 u/A | 3yr avg | Head date (June) ¹ | Lodging score ² | Straw yield T/A ³ | Test weight lbs/bu ⁴ |
| Belle | 113 | 144 | 116 | 124 | 20 | 18 | 2.5 | 33.9 |
| Blaze | 117 | 172 | 131 | 140 | 16 | 45 | 2.3 | 33.2 |
| Brawn | 118 | 153 | 135 | 135 | 17 | 28 | 2.7 | 32.2 |
| Buff | _ | - | 90 | 98 | 16 | 13 | 2.5 | 45.7 |
| Chaps | 138 | 165 | 130 | 144 | 17 | 33 | 2.5 | 32.2 |
| Cherokee | 102 | 117 | 58 | 92 | 13 | 45 | 2.2 | 32.7 |
| Classic | 126 | 157 | 124 | 136 | 17 | 28 | 2.6 | 34.6 |
| Dane | 122 | 137 | 115 | 125 | 12 | 23 | 2.5 | 31.6 |
| Don | 96 | 154 | 121 | 124 | 11 | 17 | 2.2 | 34.5 |
| Gem | 122 | 151 | 129 | 134 | 17 | 35 | 2.6 | 34.2 |
| IN09201 | 127 | 167 | 132 | 142 | 14 | 27 | 2.2 | 34.1 |
| Jay | 129 | 158 | 144 | 144 | 17 | 42 | 2.5 | 35.5 |
| Jerry | 108 | 163 | 129 | 133 | 17 | 38 | 2.7 | 36.0 |
| Jim | 122 | 151 | 132 | 135 | 14 | 22 | 2.4 | 33.4 |
| Jud | 136 | 146 | 139 | 140 | 18 | 70 | 2.5 | 34.1 |
| Killdeer | 137 | 163 | 132 | 144 | 18 | 15 | 2.4 | 31.9 |
| Leonard | - | 172 | 126 | 142 | 21 | 18 | 2.5 | 32.7 |
| Moraine | 106 | 160 | 127 | 131 | 16 | 18 | 2.3 | 33.2 |
| Ogle | 120 | 155 | 144 | 140 | 18 | 25 | 2.7 | 31.1 |
| Paul | 81 | 99 | 78 | 86 | 21 | 40 | 2.8 | 40.7 |
| Reeves | 121 | 147 | 124 | 131 | 14 | 80 | 2.7 | 36.7 |
| Richard | 119 | 159 | 110 | 129 | 16 | 18 | 2.5 | 33.0 |
| Richland | 86 | 129 | 65 | 93 | 14 | 50 | 1.7 | 30.7 |
| Riser | 116 | 141 | 97 | 118 | 10 | 28 | 2.1 | 34.0 |
| Sesqui | 124 | 165 | 149 | 146 | 19 | 32 | 2.7 | 34.8 |
| Starter | 107 | 130 | 116 | 118 | 13 | 28 | 2.4 | 35.8 |
| Troy | 113 | 146 | 123 | 128 | 19 | 52 | 2.8 | 34.9 |
| Wabasha | 116 | 162 | 128 | 135 | 18 | 17 | 2.4 | 34.0 |
| mean | 120 | 152 | 120 | 128 | 16 | 32 | 2.5 | 34.3 |
| LSD ⁵ | 14 | 20 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 21 | 0.3 | 0.7 |

Heading date at Ames, 2003.

Lodging data from Ames, 2003.

Straw yield – 2003 average from five sites.

Test weight – 2003 average from five sites.

LSD = Least significant difference. When entries differ by an amount equal to one LSD or more, they are considered to be in different classes with 95% certainty.